# City Code Chapter 2-7

# ARTICLE 2. ETHICS REVIEW COMMISSION.

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§ 2-7-26 FUNCTIONS.

The Ethics Review Commission has jurisdiction over this chapter, Section 2-1-24 (Conflict of Interest and Recusal), Chapter 2-2 (Campaign Finance), Chapter 4-8 (Regulation of Lobbyists), and Article III, Section 8, of the City Charter (Limits on Campaign Contributions and Expenditures). The commission shall hear and rule on sworn complaints alleging violations of the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction. The city manager shall provide funding for all necessary and reasonable functions of the commission in fulfilling its duties.

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Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-26; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11; Ord. 20080214-012.

§ 2-7-27 (RESERVED)

§ 2-7-28 (RESERVED)

§ 2-7-29 REPORTS; OPINIONS.

The commission shall receive reports of briefings regarding this chapter of newly appointed and employed board and commission members and employees and copies of public opinions related to this chapter that have been issued by the city attorney since the last meeting.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-29; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11; Ord. 20080214-012.

§ 2-7-30 DUTIES.

- (A) The Ethics Review Commission shall, in addition to its other duties:
- (1) prescribe forms for reports, statements, notices, and other documents required by <u>the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction</u>;

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(2) prepare and publish materials explaining the duties of individuals subject to the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction;

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(3) review all statements and reports filed with the commission in order to obtain compliance with the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction;

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(4) accept and file any information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the provisions within the commission's juridiction;

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- (5) preserve statements and reports filed with the commission for a period of five years from the date of receipt;
- (6) review the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction and make appropriate recommendations to the city council concerning the provisions within the commission's

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<u>jurisdiction</u> and perform an annual review and evaluation of the dollar limits established in Chapter 2-2 (*Campaign Finance*) and make recommendations to the city council as to those limits;

(7) review all public opinions related to the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction that are issued by the city attorney;

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(8) conduct hearings in accordance with the provisions of this chapter and the commission's rules on sworn complaints alleging violations of the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction; and

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- (9) schedule and oversee the forums among candidates in City elections provided for in Chapter 2-2 (*Campaign Finance*).
  - (B) The commission may:
- (1) prepare reports and studies to advance the purposes of the provisions within the commission's jurisdiction;

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- (2) request the city council and city manager to provide such assistance as it may require in the discharge of its duties; and
- (3) make recommendations to the city manager concerning the role of the ombudsman concerning this chapter.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-30; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

§ 2-7-31 STAFFING.

- (A) The Ethics Review Commission shall be assigned staff by the city attorney to assist in its duties.
- (B) When complaints are filed related to the mayor, city councilmembers, city manager, city attorney, department heads and deputies, independent legal counsel shall be utilized to advise the commission and participate in hearings.
- (C) (1) Any City official, employee or candidate for City elective office may request, and the city attorney shall thereupon promptly issue, a written opinion concerning the meaning or effect of any section, word, or requirement of this chapter as it affects such official, employee or candidate. At the request of such official, employee or candidate the city attorney shall render a confidential opinion, not subject to public disclosure.
- (2) If a complaint is subsequently filed with the commission about any specific action, omission, or alleged conflict of interest which has been the subject, whole or in part, of a city attorney's opinion, the independent legal counsel shall act as commission attorney on said complaints.

(D) The city clerk shall make the reporting and complaint forms and information developed by the Commission available to the public and shall assist citizens in complying with filing procedures.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-31; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11; Ord. 20060209-003.

§ 2-7-32 RULES.

The Ethics Review Commission may adopt, amend, and rescind rules of procedure to carry out the provisions of this chapter. Such rules shall be consistent with this chapter and other applicable law.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-32; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

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# ARTICLE 3. VIOLATIONS; COMPLAINT AND HEARING PROCEDURES.

### § 2-7-41 COMPLAINTS.

#### (A) In this artcle:

(1) COMPLAINANT means a person filing a sworn complaint; and

(2) **RESPONDENT** means a person who is alleged in a sworn complaint to have violated a provision within the jurisdiction of the Ethics Review Commission

- (B) A sworn complaint alleging a violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the Ethics Review Commission shall specify each code section or charter provision alleged to have been violated.
- (C) A complaint alleging a violation of Sections 2-7-62 (Standards of Conduct) through 2-7-65 (Substantial Interest of Relative) must be filed with the city clerk within two years from the date of the action alleged as a violation, and not afterward.
- (D) On the sworn complaint of any person filed with the city clerk's office or on the commission's own initiative, the commission shall consider possible violations of a provision within the jurisdiction of the commission by City officials and employees, former City officials and employees, candidates for election to City offices, and other persons subject to the provisions set forth in Section 2-7-26 (Functions). The commission may not consider complaints against its own members.
- Not later than three working days after the city clerk receives a sworn complaint, the city clerk shall acknowledge the receipt of the complaint to the complainant and provide a copy of the complaint to the city attorney, the commission and the respondent. Not later than the 10<sup>th</sup> working day after receipt of a complaint, the commission shall notify in writing the complainant and the respondent of a date for a preliminary hearing. If the commission does not hold a preliminary hearing within 20 working days of receipt of the complainant, it shall notify the complainant of the reasons for the delay and shall subsequently give the complainant the appropriate notification.
- (F) The commission may consider a possible violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the commission on the commission's own initiative. Within seven days of the commission's decision to consider a possible violation, the commission shall draft a written complaint specifying each code section or charter provision alleged to have been violated, shall file a copy of the complaint with the city clerk, and shall provide a copy of the complaint to the city attorney and to the respondent. Not later than the 15<sup>th</sup> working day after the drafting of the complaint, the commission shall notify in writing the respondent of the date for the preliminary hearing.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-41; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

### § 2-7-42 DEFENSE OF OFFICIAL OR EMPLOYEE BY CITY ATTORNEY.

In the event a complaint is filed with the Ethics Review Commission against any official or employee of

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the City, alleging a violation of Article 4 (*Code of Ethics*), if the official or employee reasonably believed the conduct charged was not prohibited by Article 4 (*Code of Ethics*) and acted in reasonable reliance upon a public opinion rendered by the city attorney, the city attorney shall be authorized to represent the official or employee before the commission, or to employ and pay private counsel to represent the official or employee before the commission.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-42; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

### § 2-7-43 PROHIBITION OF EX PARTE COMMUNICATIONS.

After a complaint has been filed and during the pendency of a complaint before the Ethics Review Commission, a member of the commission may not communicate directly or indirectly with any party or person about any issue of fact or law regarding the complaint, except at a meeting of the commission.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-43; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

# § 2-7-44 PRELIMINARY HEARING.

(A) The issue at a preliminary hearing shall be the existence of reasonable grounds to believe that a violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the Ethics Review Commission has occurred. The complainant, or the legal counsel for the Ethics Review Commission in cases considered on the commission's own initiative, shall state the alleged violation and shall describe in narrative form the testimony and other evidence which would be presented to prove the alleged violation as stated in the written complaint. Statements at a preliminary hearing shall be under oath, but there shall be no cross-examination or requests for persons or evidence issued for the hearing. Members of the commission may question the complainant, legal counsel for the commission, or the respondent.

(B) The <u>respondent</u> shall have the opportunity to respond but is not required to attend or make any statement. The <u>respondent</u> may describe in narrative form the testimony and other evidence which would be presented to disprove the alleged violation. If the <u>respondent</u> agrees that a violation has occurred, <u>the</u> <u>respondent</u> may so state and the commission may consider the appropriate sanction or prosecution.

(C) The complainant and the <u>respondent</u> shall have the right of representation by counsel.

(D) At the conclusion of the preliminary hearing, the commission shall decide whether a final hearing should be held. If the commission determines that there are reasonable grounds to believe that a violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the commission has occurred, the commission shall schedule a final hearing. If a majority of the membership of the commission do not determine that there are reasonable grounds to believe that a violation has occurred, the complaint shall be automatically dismissed. A decision to conduct a final hearing is not a finding that a violation has occurred.

(E) The commission, at any time during the preliminary hearing, may also dismiss a complaint if the complaint does not allege conduct which would be a violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the commission. Before a complaint is dismissed for failure to allege a violation, the complainant or the legal counsel for the commission shall be permitted one opportunity, within a period to be specified, to revise and resubmit the complaint.

(F) The complainant, legal counsel for the commission, and the <u>respondent</u> may ask the commission at a preliminary hearing to request certain persons and evidence for a final hearing, if one is scheduled.

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Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-44; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

#### § 2-7-45 FINAL HEARING.

(A) The final hearing shall be held within 30 days following the determination by the Ethics Review Commission that there are reasonable grounds to believe that a violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the commission has occurred. The commission may grant two postponements, not to exceed 15 days each, on the request of the respondent.

(B) The issue at a final hearing shall be whether a violation of a provision within the jurisdiction of the commission has occurred. The commission shall make its determination based on the preponderance of the credible evidence in the record. All witnesses shall make their statements under oath. If the commission determines that a violation has occurred, the commission shall state the commission's findings in writing, shall identify each code section or charter provision that has been violated, and within five working days shall deliver a copy of the commission's findings to the complainant, if any, the respondent, and the city clerk.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-45; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

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# § 2-7-46 OATHS AND REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION.

If a complaint proceeds to a final hearing, the Ethics Review Commission may request witnesses to attend and testify, administer oaths and affirmations, take evidence and request the production of books, papers, records, or other evidence needed for the performance of the commission's duties or exercise of its powers, including its duties and powers of investigation.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-46; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

### § 2-7-47 PROSECUTION.

If the Ethics Review Commission determines that a violation of Sections 2-7-66 (*Misuse of Official Information*), 2-7-67 (*Restrictions on Providing Representation of Others*), or Article 5 (*Financial Disclosure*) has occurred, the commission shall deliver a copy of the commission's findings to the complainant, if any, the respondent, and the city attorney recommending prosecution or setting forth requirements to be complied with in order that voluntary compliance may be had and final determination obtained.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-47; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

**§ 2-7-48 SANCTIONS.** 

(A) This section applies only to violations other than violations of Chapter 2-2 (*Campaign Finance*) and Article III, Section 8, of the City Charter (*Limits on Campaign Contributions and Expenditures*).

(B) If the Ethics Review Commission determines that a violation of Sections 2-7-62 (Standards of Conduct), 2-7-63 (Prohibition on Conflict of Interest), 2-7-64 (Disclosure of Conflict of Interest), and 2-7-65 (Substantial Interest of Relative) occurred, it shall proceed directly to determination of the appropriate sanction(s). A violation of Sections 2-7-62 (Standards of Conduct), 2-7-63 (Prohibition on Conflict of Interest), 2-7-64 (Disclosure of Conflict of Interest), and 2-7-65 (Substantial Interest of Relative) shall not be

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subject to criminal penalties under the City Code. The commission may receive additional testimony or statements before considering sanctions but is not required to do so. If the <u>respondent</u> acted in reliance upon a public written opinion of the city attorney, the commission shall consider that fact.

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(C) If the commission determines that a violation has occurred, the commission may impose or recommend the following sanctions:

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(1) A letter of notification is the appropriate sanction when the violation is clearly unintentional, or when the respondent's conduct complained of was made in reliance on a public written opinion of the city attorney. A letter of notification must advise the respondent of any steps to be taken to avoid future violations. The commission may direct a letter of notification to any official or employee covered by this chapter.

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- (2) A letter of admonition is the appropriate sanction if the commission finds that the violation is minor or may have been unintentional, but calls for a more substantial response than a letter of notification. The commission may admonish any official or employee covered by this chapter.
- (3) A reprimand is the appropriate sanction when the commission finds that a violation has been committed intentionally or through disregard of this chapter. The commission may reprimand any official or employee covered by this chapter. A reprimand directed to a City official shall also be sent to the city council. A reprimand directed to an employee shall be sent to the city manager and included in said employee's personnel file.
- (4) A recommendation of removal from office or a recommendation of suspension from office, including a recommendation for the length of a suspension, is the appropriate sanction when the commission finds that a serious or repeated violation of this chapter has been committed intentionally or through culpable disregard of this chapter. A recommendation regarding an unsalaried City official or a salaried official appointed by the city council shall be transmitted by the commission to the city council. The final authority to carry out a recommendation regarding an unsalaried City official or of a salaried official appointed by the city council is the city council. A recommendation regarding a City employee shall be directed by the commission to the city manager. The final authority to carry out a recommendation regarding a city employee is the city manager.
- (5) A letter of censure or a recommendation of recall <u>is</u> the appropriate sanction when the commission finds that a serious or repeated violation of this chapter has been committed intentionally or through culpable disregard of this chapter by an elected City official. A letter of censure or a recommendation of recall directed to an elected City official shall be transmitted <u>by the commission</u> to the city clerk, published <u>by the city clerk</u> in <u>the local newspaper of the largest general circulation</u>, and shall be sent <u>by the commission</u> to the city council.

Source: 1992 Code Section 2-3-48; Ord. 031204-9; Ord. 031211-11.

# § 2-7-49 CAMPAIGN AND LOBBYING VIOLATIONS.

- (A) This section applies only to violations of Chapter 2-2 (*Campaign Finance*), Chapter 4-8 (*Regulation of Lobbyists*), and Article III, Section 8, of the City Charter (*Limits on Campaign Contributions and Expenditures*).
- (B) If the Ethics Review Commission determines that a violation of a provision to which this section applies has probably occurred:

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- (2) request the appointment of a special prosecutor in cases where it finds this action necessary, with funding provided by the City; or
- (3) if the commission finds that the violation is minor, clerical, or may have been unintentional, the commission may recommend that the violation not be prosecuted or be prosecuted only if the violation is not corrected.
- (C) The commission may consider a violation's severity, frequency, or intentional nature.
- (D) If a respondent is an entity, the commission may find that an individual has violated a provision subject to this section.

(1) the commission may recommend that the city attorney prosecute the violation;

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- (E) This section does not require the commission to make a recommendation with respect to a complaint.
- (F) The commission may draft and publish a letter of notification, a letter of admonition, a reprimand, or a letter of censure to a respondent found to have violated a provision subject to this section.
- (G) This section does not limit the prosecutorial discretion of the city attorney.

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