

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Austin Community Technology & Telecommunications Commission

FROM:

John M. Speirs, Program Coordinator; Sharla Chamberlain, Digital Inclusion Associate

Telecommunications & Regulatory Affairs

DATE:

April 9, 2014

SUBJECT:

Austin Digital Assessment: Working Group Update

The purpose of this memorandum is to provide an update to the Working Group's work on the Austin Digital Assessment and to note and file the current progress of the survey and provide any additional direction, feedback, revisions and changes to staff to incorporate into the survey process.

Tech & Telecom Working Group Coordination

- 1. Working group reviewed initial draft with TARA and UT on April 2 and provided edits (see below)
- 2. TARA will update the Commission on behalf of the Working group related to the findings from the April 2 questionnaire review session with UT
- 3. UT will implement the edits highlighted below and send a finalized questionnaire to TARA and Working Group for final edits and testing
- 4. UT and TARA will make sure we consistently use the Commission-approved survey name: Austin Digital Assessment

Summary of the edits discussed at the questionnaire review session:

Q2C - Add "AT&T U-Verse"

Q2J/K – Branching: Only ask Q2K (do you have a smart phone) if the response to Q2J (do you have a cell phone) is "Yes"Q2L – Correct typos: "tablet" and "iPad"

Q3A - Add "at any location"

Q3B-F-Branching: These questions are for **non-adopters** only

Q3D – Take out "City of Austin"; e.g., "There are free public computer training courses at various locations in the city...."

Q3H – Add something to capture those who teach the computer training courses; e.g., "Computer course trainer"

Q3J - tweak wording to say "...a home broadband Internet subscription..."

Q3K – After extensive discussion, we came to the conclusion that we either need to list ALL the providers or NONE of the providers

- If none of the providers, change to "Various providers plan to roll out..." or "Competing providers plan to roll out..."
- If all of the providers, change to something like "Google Fiber, AT&T, Time Warner Cable and Grande Communications all have plans to roll out high-speed Internet in Austin..."
- City of Austin is leaning toward listing NONE of the providers.
- Either way, we probably need to list Grande Communication's offering as an answer option (we did not discuss this in the meeting)

Q3L – We discussed how best to incorporate "original" content into this list. Here are two options:

- Change the first row to say "Uploading original content"
- Add a row (2nd to the bottom) that says "Create original content (Ex. Videos, photos, music)"
- City of Austin is leaning toward adding a separate row for this.

Q4B - Add a row for "Use online government services (ex. manage utility accounts, pay parking tickets)"

Q4B,C,D,E - Close parentheses on 2nd to last row—"(Massive Online Open Course)"

Q4B,C,D,E – We discussed whether it would be better to leave these questions organized according to **device** as it is currently, or whether it would be better to structure it according to the **activity**.

Although there are advantages and disadvantages of both, we leaned toward organizing these by activity as it seemed more intuitive for the respondent.

Q5E - Same discussion about listing providers as Q3K (see above)

Q5E - Change "Entrepreneurship" to "Starting a business"

Delete Q8D & Q8E (because they are repeats of A&B)

Q8G-bold "personal contacts"; fix 4th answer choice (Alexis mentioned "headhunters")

SMALL BUSINESS OWNER section – After extensive discussion during and after the questionnaire review session, the City has come to the conclusion that we would like these questions included in the statistically valid version of the survey. We recognize the importance of gathering this information now from an entrepreneurial and gigabit standpoint to build on in the future.

Q9D - Cut "Other"

Delete Q9G and Q9H

Delete Q9M and Q9Q ("About what year was your mother/father born")

Delete Q9U (the question about where grandparents immigrated from)

Online version of the survey

- 1. UT will use Qualtrics and will share a preview link with UT for testing
- A. UT will work with TARA to make sure that a statistically viable sample is maintained, but allow for the larger Austin community to ultimately be involved in the survey effort
 - UT will first make the online survey available only to those specifically identified by the random sample.
 - Then we will open up a separate version of the online survey to the larger Austin community.
- B. TARA secured ATXDigitalAssessment.com:
 - We'll want to link to the community-based online survey from this site.
 - We'll build up this site to include data access, previous reports, etc.

Sampling/printing

- 1. COA staff will email UT materials related to the points below
- 2. Quote from US Data Corps (\$900 for 15,000 addresses)
 - We don't have to use them, but they're an option
 - They need 24-48 hours (during business week) to put together the address list
- 3. Methodology:
 - Weight the # of addresses from each zipcode by the population
 - Decide if we want to exclude zipcodes like we did last time
 - Why were those zipcodes excluded last time?
 - Would we exclude the same ones or different ones this time?-->look at median household income spreadsheet
 - COA staff are leaning toward including all zipcodes this time
 - Confirm the 3,000 address oversample selected zipcodes → look at median household income spreadsheet
 - Do we want to oversample in the same zipcodes as last time, or different ones?
 - Should the oversample also be stratified, or random throughout the selected zips?
 - o I'm leaning toward stratified
- 4. Check in with UT on printing plans
 - Last time, COA handled printing, and we used Ginny's Printing (\$20,105.83)
 - Develop timeline for printing, stuffing and mailing

Discuss promotional efforts, aimed at engaging geographical and demographic groups least likely to participate

- 1. UT will work with TARA on utilizing undergraduate students for grassroots marketing efforts
- 2. TARA is working with City of Austin PIO on some marketing efforts
 - Logo for the survey
 - Promote media coverage of the survey, especially Univision, at upcoming PIO/media networking events

- Generate flyers to post in underserved communities and with our community partners
- Have the COMMUNITY survey link to the online survey promoted at our public computer labs, libraries, etc.

TARA: will any available resources to create memorable marketing materials (e.g., sunglasses or stress balls with the survey name and logo)

Google may assist

Timeline

1. October 23, 2014 Digital Inclusion Strategic Plan is due to City Council, Austin Digital Assessment will serve to set goals for this effort.

Qualitative research

- 1. Review UT's existing qualitative research
- 2. Work with TARA to recruit more participants at Esquinas and other community events in target neighborhoods (Dove Springs, Rundberg, etc.)
- 3. Discuss how best to implement qualitative findings into final report.

Recommendation

Staff recommends the Commission note and file the current progress of the survey and provide any additional direction, feedback, revisions and changes to incorporate into the survey process.

Q1. HOUSEHOLD: We would like to begin by asking you some questions about your household.

| A. | Including yourself, how many adults (age 18 or older) live in the place you currently live? |
|----|---|
| В. | How many children (under the age of 18) live with you in the place you currently live? |
| | |
| C. | What is your zip code? |

Q2. HOME MEDIA: The following questions ask about the media that you have access to at the place you currently live. Please check **v** your answer.

| | Yes No | Don't Know |
|---|----------|---------------|
| A. Do you have a home Internet connection? | | |
| B. Do you have a TV in your current residence? | | |
| C. Do you subscribe to cable TV (ex. Time Warner, Grande)? | | |
| D. Do you subscribe to satellite TV (ex. DIRECTV, DISH)? | 0 0 | |
| E. Is there a game console in your current residence (ex. PlayStation, W Xbox)? | /ii, 🗆 🗆 | |
| F. If YES, is the game console connected to the Internet? | | |
| G. Is there a desktop computer you can use in your current residence? | | |
| H. Do you personally own a laptop or notebook computer? | 00 | |
| I. Do you have a home phone line (wired, landline)? | 0 0 | |
| J. Do you have a cell phone? | | |
| K. Do you have a smart phone (ex. iPhone, Blackberry, Android)? | 00 | |
| L. Do you have a tabled (ipad, Kindle Fire, Surface, etc.) | | |

| Q3. INTERNET: We would n | ow like to | ask abo | out your ι | se of the | Internet. |
|--|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| A. Do you use the Internet a | t all on any | device | (ex. surf ti | ne web, ch | at, email)? |
| ☐ Yes | | | | | |
| □ No | | | | | |
| ► If you answered NO please YES please move to question B. Thinking about the reason | on (G) in th | nis sectio | on. | | |
| indicate how much you a (CHECK ONE for each row | | agree wi | th the fol | lowing stat | ements. |
| | Strongly | | | STATE | Strongly |
| | Agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Disagree |
| An Internet connection is | П | | П | | |
| too expensive. | Ш | | | | |
| I am concerned about my | | | | | |

safety and privacy.

I am not interested.

time.

I do not have enough

| enough about computers and technology to be able to do that on your own, | |
|--|--|
| | |
| or would you need someone to help you? (CHECK ONE) | |
| | |
| ☐ I know enough to go online on my own. | |
| ☐ I would need someone to help me. | |
| ☐ I would not want to start using the Internet. | |
| | |
| D. The City of Austin currently offers free public computer training at various | |
| locations. Would you be interested in participating in free training through a | |
| local organization? | |
| | |
| □ Yes | |
| □ No | |
| | |
| | |
| E. If you were to attend free computer training, what would you be interested | |
| E. If you were to attend free computer training, what would you be interested in learning about? | |
| in learning about? | |
| | |
| in learning about? □ Social Media | |
| in learning about? □ Social Media □ Email | |
| in learning about? □ Social Media □ Email □ Job Searching and online job applications | |
| in learning about? Social Media Email Job Searching and online job applications Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) | |
| in learning about? Social Media Email Job Searching and online job applications Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) Learning to create or edit my own work (writing, photos, videos, | |
| in learning about? Social Media Email Job Searching and online job applications Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) | |
| in learning about? Social Media Email Job Searching and online job applications Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) Learning to create or edit my own work (writing, photos, videos, website, etc.) | |
| in learning about? ☐ Social Media ☐ Email ☐ Job Searching and online job applications ☐ Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) ☐ Learning to create or edit my own work (writing, photos, videos, website, etc.) F. If you could subscribe to a home broadband service at a price you | |
| in learning about? Social Media Email Job Searching and online job applications Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) Learning to create or edit my own work (writing, photos, videos, website, etc.) F. If you could subscribe to a home broadband service at a price you considered acceptable, would you do so? | |
| in learning about? ☐ Social Media ☐ Email ☐ Job Searching and online job applications ☐ Software (learning Microsoft Office, for example) ☐ Learning to create or edit my own work (writing, photos, videos, website, etc.) F. If you could subscribe to a home broadband service at a price you | |

| G. How many years have you been using t | the internet? years. |
|---|--|
| H. Other than your own efforts, who taug APPLY) | ht you how to use the Internet? (CHECK ALL THAT |
| ☐ My father or mother | ☐ A friend |
| ☐ My brother or sister | ☐ A teacher |
| ☐ My spouse or partner | ☐ Just myself, no one else |
| ☐ My son or daughter | ☐ A Librarian |
| ☐ Another relative | ☐ A Coworker |
| | □ Other: |
| | |
| I. To what extent do you rely on a friend you? | or family member to look something up online for |
| ☐ I rely a great deal on someone else | |
| ☐ I rely somewhat on someone else | |
| ☐ I rely rarely on someone else | |
| ☐ I do not rely on anyone else | |
| | |
| J. At what monthly price would you consid | ler a home broadband subscription to be "too |
| expensive to consider"? | |
| | |
| □ \$10-15 | |
| □ \$16-25 | |
| □ \$26-35 | |
| □ \$36-45 | |
| □ \$61-75 | |
| □ Over \$75 | |
| | |

| ☐ Sign up for Google Fiber |
|--|
| □ Upgrade or sign up for AT&T Gigapower |
| 그 Update or sign up for ultra high-speed internet services such as those offered by Grande |
| ☐ Update or sign up for ultra high-speed internet services such as those offered by Time |
| Warner Cable |
| ☐ Keep my current internet service |
| □ I do not want any service |

K. Google Fiber plans to roll out in Austin in 2014. AT&T and other providers have announced that it would offer gigabit high-speed internet. What do you plan to do once the services are

available?

L. Please indicate how much you agre or disagree with the following statements regarding how you feel about your internet skills. (Check one for each row)

| I feel capable of | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neutral | Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|--|-------------------|-------|---------|----------|----------------------|
| Uploading content (Ex. Videos, photos, music) to a website | | | | | |
| Blocking spam or unwanted content | | | | | |
| Adjusting my privacy settings online | | | | | |
| Bookmarking a website or adding a website to my list of favorites | | | | | |
| Comparing different sites to check the accuracy of information | | | | | |
| Creating and managing my own personal profile on a social network site | | | | | |
| Creating and managing my own personal website | | | | | |
| Recognizing a phishing request | | | | | |

M. How often do you access the Internet in the following places? 2-3 2-3 (Check all that apply) Multiple times times times per per per Less Daily Weekly Monthly day week month Often Never At home (where you currently live) At work At school/university At an Austin Public Library Coffee Shop or other private business At the home of a friend or a family At a community center or other public place (busses, etc.) City of Austin Free Public WiFi Q4. DEVICE USAGE: We would now like to ask about the devices you use to access the Internet. A. How often do you access the Internet on the following devices? (CHECK ONE for each row) Multiple times Less Daily Weekly Monthly per day Often Never Smart Phone Tablet

| Personal Computer | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|--|
| Computer at a Public Place (libraries, etc) | | | 0 | |
| A Game Console | | | | |

B. Please indicate how often you go online **VIA YOUR SMART PHONE** to do each of the following activities (check one for each row).

| | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Less Often | Never |
|---|-------|--------|---------|---------------|-------|
| Read or Send Email | | | | | |
| Play Online Games | | | | | |
| Buy a Product Online | | | | | |
| Use online banking services or pay bills online | | | | | |
| Create and post original media (writing, art, music, videos) | | | | 0 | |
| Listen to music or radio | | | | | |
| Watch clips, TV Shows, or Movies | | | | | |
| Read a Blog | | 0 | | | |
| Comment or Write on a Blog | | | | | |
| Participate in a discussion forum | | | | | |
| Use Social Network sites (ex. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn) | | | | | |
| Read e-books, online magazines, or online newspapers | | | | | |
| Take a MOOC (Massive Online Open Course | | | | | |
| Comment on TV content while watching TV | | | | | |

| C. Please indicate how often you go or | nline VIA YOUR | TABLET to do | each of the | following |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|
| activities (check one for each row). | | | | |

| | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Less Often | Never |
|---|-------|--------|---------|---------------|-------|
| Read or Send Email | | | | | |
| Play Online Games | | | | | |
| Buy a Product Online | | | | | |
| Use online banking services or pay bills online | | | | | |
| Create and post original media (writing, art, music, videos) | | | | | |
| Listen to music or radio | | | | | |
| Watch clips, TV Shows, or Movies | | | | | |
| Read a Blog | | | | | |
| Comment or Write on a Blog | | | | | |
| Participate in a discussion forum | | | | | |
| Use Social Network sites (ex. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn) | | | | | |
| Read e-books, online magazines, or online newspapers | | | | | |
| Take a MOOC (Massive Online Open Course | | | | | |
| Comment on TV content while watching TV | | 0 | | | |
| | -14 | | | | |

D. Please indicate how often you go online **VIA YOUR PERSONAL COMPUTER** to do each of the following activities (check one for each row).

| | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Less Often | Never |
|--------------------|-------|--------|---------|---------------|-------|
| Read or Send Email | | | | | |
| Play Online Games | | | | | |

| Use online banking services or pay bills online | | | | | |
|--|-------|--------|---------|----------|-------|
| Create and post original media (writing, art, music, videos) | | | | | |
| Listen to music or radio | | | | 0 | |
| Watch clips, TV Shows, or Movies | | | | | |
| Read a Blog | | | | | |
| Comment or Write on a Blog | | | | | |
| Participate in a discussion forum | | | | | |
| Use Social Network sites (ex. Facebook, Twitter, LinkedIn) | | | | | |
| Read e-books, online magazines, or online newspapers | | | | | |
| Take a MOOC (Massive Online Open Course | | | | | |
| Comment on TV content while watching TV | | | | | |
| E. Please indicate how often you go online VIA A CONNE the following activities (check one for each row). | CTED | GAME (| CONSOLE | to do ea | ch of |
| I feel capable of | Daily | Weekly | Monthly | Often | Never |
| Read or Send Email | | | | | |
| Play Online Games | | | | | |
| , a, c, | | | | | |
| Buy a Product Online | | | | | 0 |
| | | | | | |

Buy a Product Online

videos)

Listen to music or radio

| Watch clips, TV Shows, or Movies | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Read a Blog | | | |
| Comment or Write on a Blog | | | |
| Participate in a discussion forum | | | |
| Use Social Network sites (ex. MySpace, Twitter, LinkedIn) | | | |
| Read e-books, online magazines, or online newspapers | | | |
| Take a MOOC (Massive Online Open Course | | | |
| Comment on TV content while watching TV | | | |

Q5. GENERAL MEDIA: Here we have some more specific questions about your use of media.

A. From which sources do you get information about each of the following? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

| | Friends and family | Online news site | Email | Facebook | Twitter | Television (offline) | Newspapers (offline) | Radio (offline) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|-------|----------|---------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| Your Neighborhood | | | | | | | | |
| Education | | | | | | | | |
| Austin information | | | 0 | | | | | |
| Texas | | | | | | | | |
| USA | | 0 | | 0 | | | | |
| Countries outside of the USA | | | | | | | | |
| Country your family immigrated from | | | | | | | | |

| ale of 1-5 where 1 is the least important an irrently available. | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| | 1 (least) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 (most) | I was not aware of this service |
| Free computer and internet access at public libraries | | | | | | |
| Free public Wi-Fi downtown | | | | | | |
| Free public computer training (Skillpoint Alliance, public libraries, etc) | | | | | | |
| Free public WiFi on Metro-Rapid busses | | | | | | |
| ☐ Information provided by personal conta | acts | | riea | se cr | neck all t | hat apply. |
| ☐ Information provided by doctors or nur ☐ Information provided by public health p ☐ Information from health websites such ☐ Information from a printed newspapers ☐ Information from health related email if ☐ Information from social networking site ☐ Information from online communities of | acts rses orofessi as Web , magaz istservs es such or group | onal md. rines as F | ls com s, or aceb | jour | nals | |
| ☐ Information provided by doctors or nur ☐ Information provided by public health publ | acts rses orofessi as Web , magaz istservs es such or group | onal md. rines as F | ls com s, or aceb | jour | nals | |
| ☐ Information provided by doctors or nur ☐ Information provided by public health p ☐ Information from health websites such ☐ Information from a printed newspapers ☐ Information from health related email if ☐ Information from social networking site ☐ Information from online communities of | acts rses orofessi as Web , magaz istservs es such | onal md. rines as F | ls com s, or acek | jour | nals , Twitter, | and Pinterest |

| | A Lot | Some | Only a little | Not at all | Not important at al |
|--|-------|------|---------------|------------|---------------------|
| Home Entertainment | | | | | |
| Entrepreneurship | | | | | |
| Innovation | | | | | |
| Working from home | | | | | |
| Online learning/education | | | | | |
| Improve Internet pricing options | | | | | |
| Q8. WORK: Next, we would like to A. What is your current employme □ Employed full time □ Employed part time | | | your work a | nd employn | nent. |
| A. What is your current employme □ Employed full time □ Employed part time □ Self-employed full time □ Self-employed part time | | | your work a | nd employn | nent. |
| A. What is your current employme □ Employed full time □ Employed part time □ Self-employed full time □ Self-employed part time □ Student | | | your work a | nd employn | nent. |
| A. What is your current employme □ Employed full time □ Employed part time □ Self-employed full time □ Self-employed part time □ Student | | | your work a | nd employn | nent. |
| A. What is your current employme Employed full time Employed part time Self-employed full time Self-employed part time Student Full time homemaker | | | your work a | nd employn | nent. |

friends, relatives, and acquaintances (Acquaintances are people who know each other by face

and name). Is there anyone you know who is...? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

☐ Other: _____

| Li a liuise | ш а рооккеерег |
|--|--|
| ☐ a farmer | ☐ a production manager |
| ☐ a lawyer | ☐ an operator in a factory |
| ☐ a middle school teacher | ☐ a computer programmer |
| \square a full-time babysitter | □ a taxi driver |
| ☐ a janitor | □ a professor |
| ☐ a personnel manager | □ a policeman |
| ☐ a hair dresser | ☐ a Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of a large company |
| | |
| D. What is your current employment | status? |
| ☐ Employed full time | |
| ☐ Employed part time | |
| ☐ Self-employed full time | |
| ☐ Self-employed part time | |
| ☐ Student | |
| ☐ Full time homemaker | |
| ☐ Unemployed | |
| ☐ Retired | |
| ☐ Other: | |
| E. In which year did you start your mo | ost current job? |
| | |
| | om many different channels. Now thinking about your put get information about the job ? Please check all that |
| apply. | a get information about the job: Thease theek all that |
| ☐ Information provided by persor | nal contacts |
| ☐ Information provided by job/en | |
| ☐ Contacted by current employer | |
| ☐ Contacted by headhunters or re | |
| | uch as Monster, LinkedIn, and Craigslist |
| | ad in newspapers, magazines, or journals |
| ☐ Information from email listservs | |
| - Information nom email hatserva | |

| ☐ Other: |
|--|
| C. Tr |
| G. If you got your job information from personal contacts, was it from (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY) |
| ☐ Parents or relatives ☐ Close friends |
| |
| □ Acquaintances |
| ☐ H or recruiters |
| ☐ Current employers or colleagues ☐ Other: |
| H. In your current/most recent job, about what percentage of time did you work at home or |
| someplace other than your office? |
| Percentage of the time |
| |
| I. When you work from home or other places, do you telecommute or use telecommunications |
| media to remotely access resources from the office? |
| □ Yes |
| □ No |
| J. Do you consider yourself to be self-employed or a small business owner? |
| □ Yes |
| □ No |
| If NO, you do NOT consider yourself a small business owner, please continue on to Section |
| (X). If YES, you DO consider yourself to be a small business owner, please answer the |
| following questions |
| Q8A: Small Business Questions |
| A. What percentage of your sales and purchases are conducted via e-commerce, respectively? |
| Sales Purchases Not applicable |
| B. How many years has your business been operating? years. |
| C. How many people does your CURRENT business employ? people. |

D. Does your business have the following?

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| A website | | |
| A blog | | |
| Facebook presence | | |
| Twitter presence | | |
| A mobile app | | |
| Presence on other social media platforms | | |

E. How frequently does your business use social media for the following activities?

| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------|---------------|-------|
| | Daily or more often | A few times a week | About weekly | A few times a month | About monthly | Less Often | Never |
| Advertising, marketing, and promotion | | | | | | 0 | |
| Building professional business networks or communities | | | | 0 | 0 | | 0 |
| Crowdfunding (ex. Raising funds for projects or ideas | | | | | 0 | | 0 |
| Crowdsourcing collaborators or freelancers | | | | | | | 0 |
| Tracking and analyzing social media | | | | | | | |
| Using social media management tools such | | | | | | 0 | 0 |

| as HootSuite | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| Recruiting Employees | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Q9. PERSONAL INFORMATION: In this final section, please answer some questions about | | | | | | | |
| yourself. | | | | | | | |
| A. Are you male or female? | □ Male □ F | emale | | | | | |
| B. Are you, yourself, of Hisp | anic, Latino, | or Spanis | h origin | or descer | nt? | | |
| □ Yes □ | No | | | | | | |
| C. Which of the following ra | ace (or races |) do you d | consider | yourself t | o be? | | |
| ☐ White ☐ Black | or African | ☐ Asia | an or Pa | cific Island | ler □ Am | erican India | an, |
| Am | erican | | | | Eskimo, d | or Alaska N | ative |
| D. Harri flarent de vera espei | dou | 4a ha in 4 | he faller | uina longi | 10002 | | |
| D. How fluent do you consi | | | 01-16-16 | | | | |
| | Completely | Fairly | Some | what | Not Very | Not At A | .11 |
| English | | | | | | | UA |
| Spanish | | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| E. What year were you bor | n? | | | | | | |
| F. Were you born in the Ur | ited States? | | | □ Yes | □ No | | |
| G. Were you born in Texas? | | | | □ Yes | □ No | | |
| H. About how long have yo | u lived in th | e United S | States? | у | ear(s) and | month(s | s) |
| I. About how long have yo | น lived in Aเ | ustin? | | у | ear(s) and | month(| s) |
| J. What is the highest degr | ee or level o | of school y | ou have | complete | ed? (CHECK C | NE) | |
| ☐ Less than high scho | ol | | | | | | |
| ☐ High school or equi | | | | | | | |
| ☐ Technical certificate | , 2-year colle | ege degre | e, or sor | ne college | e education | | |

| I | ☐ 4-year undergraduate degree (ex. | BA or BS) |
|-------|---|--|
| - 1 | ☐ Graduate or professional degree (| ex. MA, MS, MD, JD, PhD) |
| | | |
| | | |
| K. W | hat is your current civil status? (CHEC | K ONE) |
| | ☐ Married ☐ S | Single |
| | ☐ Living with a partner ☐ □ | Other: |
| | | |
| | | |
| L. La | st year in 2013, what was your total f | amily income from all sources, before taxes? |
| | l Less than \$10,000 | |
| E | 3 \$10,000 to \$19,999 | |
| | 3 \$20,000 to \$29,999 | |
| | 3 \$30,000 to \$39,999 | |
| E | 3 \$40,000 to \$49,999 | |
| | 3 \$50,000 to \$74,999 | |
| | 3 \$75,000 or above | |
| | Prefer not to answer | |
| | | |
| Q9A. | Please answer the following question | ons about your MOTHER. |
| M. Al | oout what year was your mother born | ? |
| N. W | as she born in the United States? | ☐ Yes ☐ No |
| O. W | hat is/was the highest degree or leve | of school your mother completed? (CHECK |
| 0 | NE) | |
| | Less than high school | |
| | | |
| | | degree, or some college education |
| | | |
| | | |
| | Graduate or professional degree (e | x. MA, MS, MD, JD, PhD) |

| Q9B. Now, please tell us about your FATHER. |
|---|
| P. |
| Q. About what year was your father born? |
| R. Was he born in the United States? |
| S. What is/was the highest degree or level of school your father completed? (CHECK ONE) |
| ☐ Less than high school |
| ☐ High school or equivalent |
| ☐ Technical certificate, 2-year college degree, or some college education |
| ☐ 4-year undergraduate degree (ex. BA or BS) |
| ☐ Graduate or professional degree (ex. MA, MS, MD, JD, PhD) |
| T. Were any of your grandparents born outside the United States? Yes No |
| U. If any of your parents or grandparents immigrated to the US, where did they come |
| from? |
| (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY) |
| □ Africa |
| □ Asia |
| ☐ Europe |
| ☐ Latin America |
| ☐ Middle East |
| ☐ Other: |

THANK YOU! Please use the self-addressed, stamped envelope to return your survey!