

BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT January 11, 2016 5:30pm City Council Chambers 301 WEST 2ND STREET AUSTIN, TEXAS

Brooke Bailey
Michael Benaglio
William Burkhardt (Chair)
Eric Goff
Melissa Hawthorne (Vice Chair)
Don Leighton-Burwell

Melissa Neslund James Valadez Michael Von Ohlen Kelly Blume (Alternate) Rahm McDaniel (Alternate)

AGENDA

EXECUTIVE SESSION (No public discussion)

The Board of Adjustment/Sign Review Board will announce it will go into Executive Session, if necessary, pursuant to Chapter 551 of the Texas Government Code, to receive advice from Legal Counsel on matters specifically listed on this agenda. The Board of Adjustment/Sign Review Board may also announce it will go into Executive Session, if necessary, to receive advice from Legal Counsel regarding any other item on this agenda.

Private Consultation with Attorney – Section 551.071

A0. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT NEW BUSINESS

A0-1 Review draft revised Board Rules (Brent Lloyd)

A0-2 Discussion of fees charged to neighborhood associations for Interpretation cases; Potential resolution to Council

A0-3 Discussion of fee waiver and evidence requests for Special Exception cases that expires June 2016; Potential resolution to Council

A0-4 Calendar conflict with Council Meeting on September 12, 2016 – Council Chambers and Boards and Commission not available on September 12, 2016; Boards and Commission room available for Tuesday, September 20, 2016, if Council Work session doesn't run past 5pm; Council Chambers is available for Wednesday, September 28th and Thursday, 29th from 5pm-11pm; OTC Room 325 is available for September 12, 2016 after 7pm; Austin Energy, 721 Barton Springs Road, TLC Assembly Room 130 available for September 12th from 5pm-11pm

A-1 **APPROVAL OF MINUTES – December 14, 2015**

B. SIGN REVIEW BOARD RECONSIDERATIONS

NONE

C. SIGN REVIEW BOARD PREVIOUS POSTPONEMENTS

C-1 C16-2015-0015 Maggie Star for Luke Padwick 13435 Highway 183 North

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REOUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND **OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES** WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested a variance (s) to:

Section 25-10-130 (G) (1) (Commercial Sign District Regulations) to increase the sign Α. height from 30 feet above frontage street pavement grade (required, permitted) to 35 feet (requested): and to

(2) increase the sign height from 6 feet above grade at the base of the sign (required, B. permitted) to 21 feet 4 inches (requested); and to

Section 25-10-131 (D) (Additional Freestanding Signs Permitted) to increase the number C. of signs permitted on a lot fronting on two streets from one freestanding sign on each street (required) to 2 signs on Anderson Mill Road (requested)

in order to construct an emergency center sign in addition to an existing freestanding sign on Anderson Mill Road at this site in a Commercial Sign District within a "GR-CO", Community Commercial - Conditional Overlay zoning district.

REQUESTING POSTPONEMENT TO FEBRUARY 8, 2016

SIGN REVIEW BOARD NEW PUBLIC HEARINGS D.

D-1	C16-2016-0001	Jim Bennett for A. Bonanchi
		2901 West Anderson Lane

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND

OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested a variance(s) to Section 25-10-130 (G) (Commercial Sign District Regulations) to increase the maximum sign height from 30 feet (required/permitted) to 35 feet (requested, feet existing) in order to modify an existing sign in an "GR-V", Community Commercial – Vertical Mixed Use Building zoning district.

E. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT INTERPRETATION RECONSIDERATIONS

NONE

F. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT INTERPRETATION PREVIOUS POSTPONEMENTS

F-1 C15-2015-0167 Leon Barish 305 East 34th Street

AUSTIN ENERGY HAS NO COMMENT

The appellant has requested the Board of Adjustment to interpret whether staff erred in approving a site plan (SP 2014-0169C) for The Steck House Apartments, 305 E. 34th Street because:

A. per Section 25-2-1052 (A)(2) and Ordinance 040826-58 (North University Neighborhood Conservation Combining District –Neighborhood Plan) Part 7, (6) the compatibility setback was not applied correctly; and because

B. per Section 25-6, Appendix A, the approved parking spaces were not calculated correctly

for proposed new multi-family structures in a "MF-3- H- NCCD-NP" Multi-Family Residence Medium Density – Historic – Neighborhood Conservation Combining District – Neighborhood Plan zoning district.

G. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT INTERPRETATION NEW PUBLIC HEARINGS

NONE

H. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT RECONSIDERATION PREVIOUS POSTPONEMENTS

NONE

I. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT RECONSIDERATIONS

I-1 C15-2015-0148 Justin Cofield 5412 & 5414 Northdale Drive

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-513 (G) (Openness of Required Yards) to increase the maximum distance a covered porch that is open on three sides may project into a required front yard from 5 feet (required, permitted) to 8 feet (requested) in order to retain a recently constructed covered front porch open on three sides in a "SF-2-NP", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (Pecan Springs – Springdale)

J. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT SPECIAL EXCEPTION PREVIOUS POSTPONEMENTS

J-1 C15-2015-0107 James Coak for Julia Esparza 4502 Merle Drive

DENIED BY AUSTIN ENERGY (AE); THE EXISTING STRUCTURE IS IN CONFILICT WITH FIVE (5') PUBLIC UTILITY EASEMENT, SHOWN ON VOL. 4, PG. 265, P.R.T.C.TX. OWNER/APPLICANT MUST OBTAIN WRITTEN APPROVAL OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION FROM AE PRIOR TO BOA APPROVAL. PLEASE CONTACT EBEN KELLOGG WITH AE PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT AND REAL ESTATE SERVICES AT 322-6050.

The applicant has requested a Special Exception under Section 25-2-476 (Special Exception) from:

A. Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the side yard setback from 5 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested, existing); and to

B. Section 25-2-555 (B) to decrease the rear yard setback from 5 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested, existing)

in order to maintain a detached second dwelling unit constructed at least 10 years ago in an "SF-3-NP", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (South Manchaca) **REQUESTING POSTPONEMENT TO MARCH 14, 2016 BY APPLICANT TO CLEAR AUSTIN ENERGY COMMENTS**

K. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT NEW PUBLIC HEARING SPECIAL EXCEPTIONS

K-1 C15-2015-0099 Bill Davis 5400 Fairmont Circle

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested a Special Exception under Section 25-2-476 (Special Exception) from Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the side yard setback from 5 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested) in order to maintain storage sheds constructed at least 10 years ago in an "SF-3-NP", Family Residence Zoning District. (Westgate)

K-2 C15-2016-0007 Darlene Crawford 7101 Townsbourogh Drive

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested a Special Exception under Section 25-2-476 (Special Exception) from Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the front yard setback from 25 feet (required) to 16 feet (requested) in order to maintain a carport constructed at least 10 years ago in an "SF-2", Family Residence Zoning District.

K-3	C15-2016-0008	Jean Sensat
		6220 Boxcar Run

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested a Special Exception under Section 25-2-476 (Special Exception) from Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the front yard setback from 25 feet (required) to 6.5 feet (requested) in order to maintain a carport constructed at least 10 years ago in an "SF-3-NP", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan Zoning District. (Garrison Park)

L. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT PREVIOUS POSTPONEMENTS

L-1 C15-2015-0127 George Rodenbusch 1014 E. 8th Street

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-6 Appendix A (Tables of Off-Street parking and Loading Requirements) to reduce the number of required parking spaces from 4 spaces (required) to 0 spaces (requested) in order to change use from single family to triplex in a "MF-3-NP", Multi-Family Residence Medium Density - Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (Central East Austin)

L-2 C15-2015-0143 Phil Moncada for Lee Ann Concienne 2805 Warren Street Unit B

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) from Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to:

A. increase the maximum impervious cover from 45% (required/permitted) to 55.85% (requested); and to

- B. decrease the side setback from 5 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested); and to
- C. decrease the rear setback from 10 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested); and to
- D. decrease the front setback from 25 feet (required) to 2 feet (requested)

in order to maintain a pool and elevated wood deck with open pergola in the rear and a covered concrete area in the front of this lot in a "SF-3-NP", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (West Austin Neighborhood Group)

L-3 C15-2015-0146 William L. Hodge for Daniel Chieng 2805 Rivercrest Drive

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND

OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the minimum front yard setback from 40 feet (required) to 32 feet (requested) in order to construct a single family home in "LA", Lake Austin Residence zoning district

L-4 C15-2015-0150 Tracy Perkins 1502 Kinney Avenue

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE. IF OUR SERVICE DROP(S) ARE RECCOMENDED TO BE RELOCATED, WHEN YOU OBTAIN A BUILDING PERMIT, PLEASE SPEAK WITH OUR DISTRIBUTION CONSTRUCTION LEADER, JOAN WILHITE, 512-505-7604, AS SHE WILL PROVIDE YOU DIRECTION TO RELOCATE YOUR NEW SERVICE DROP.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to:

A. Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the side yard setback from 5 feet (required) to 4.6 feet (requested, existing); and to

B. Decrease the rear yard setback from 10 feet (required) to 9.5 feet (requested/existing); and to

C. Section 25-2-774 (Two-Family Residential Use) (B) to decrease the minimum lot area from 7,000 square feet (required) to 6,674 square feet (requested/existing

in order to create a second dwelling unit by remodeling an existing accessory structure in a "SF-3", Family zoning district.

Note: A Special Exception was previously approved for the side setback encroachment of the accessory structure, however addition of a 2nd sink to create the second dwelling unit constitutes a change in use/remodel and negates the Special Exception. In addition, because the house was built in 1945 prior to the establishment of parking requirements, 2 spaces for the 2nd dwelling unit are required and will be provided via tandem spaces in the driveway but no space(s) for the primary dwelling unit are required.

L-5 C15-2015-0171 David Cancialosi for Martha Jenkins 3505 Rivercrest Drive

DENIED BY AUSTIN ENERGY (AE); THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE IS IN CONFLICT WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS AND FACILITIES. OWNER/APPLICANT MUST OBTAIN WRITTEN APPROVAL OF

CONFLICT RESOLUTION FROM AE PRIOR TO BOA APPROVAL. PLEASE CONTACT EBEN KELLOGG WITH AE PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT AND REAL ESTATE SERVICES AT 322-6050.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the minimum front yard setback from 40 feet (required) to 15 feet (requested) in order to construct a single family home in "LA", Lake Austin Residence zoning district.

M. BOARD OF ADJUSTMENT NEW PUBLIC HEARINGS

M-1 C15-2016-0001 Phil Moncada for Pendelton Plus, LLC 1126 Gunter Street

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to

A. decrease the minimum front yard setback from 25 feet (required) to 15 feet (requested); and to

B. decrease the minimum lot width from 50 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested, lot depth does not extend 75 feet needed to measure width at that point as required – see note below)

C. decrease the side street setback from 15 feet (required) to 13 feet (requested, existing) for the existing home on Lot 2

in order to create a new, additional lot pending subdivision approval and construct a new single family home on that new lot while maintaining existing home on the existing lot in a "SF-3-NP", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (Govalle)

Note: Section 25-1-22 (C) (Measurements) defines lot width as a measurement made at the front setback line and at a distance of 50 feet to the rear of the front setback line.

M-2 C15-2016-0002 Phil Moncada for Irina Malakhova 3004 Locke Lane

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE. The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to:

A. decrease the minimum front yard setback from 25 feet (required) to 4.6 feet (requested); and to

B. decrease the minimum side yard setback from 5 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested)

in order to maintain a recently constructed carport in a "SF-3", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district.

M-3 C15-2016-0003 Phil Moncada for Jeffrey Capra 3301 Perry Lane

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to decrease the minimum street side yard setback from 15 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested) in order to install a rainwater harvesting system for a new single family home in a "SF-3", Family Residence – zoning district.

M-4 C15-2016-0005 Phil Moncada for John Luke Sanchez 1300 Morgan Lane

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE. IF OUR SERVICE DROP(S) ARE RECCOMENDED TO BE RELOCATED, WHEN YOU OBTAIN A BUILDING PERMIT, PLEASE SPEAK WITH OUR DISTRIBUTION CONSTRUCTION LEADER, JOAN WILHITE, 512-505-7604, AS SHE WILL PROVIDE YOU DIRECTION TO RELOCATE YOUR NEW SERVICE DROP.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (*Site Development Regulations*) to decrease the minimum lot width from 50 feet (required) to 0 feet (requested) in order to construct a single family home on each lot in a "SF-3", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district.

Note: Section 25-1-22 (C) (*Measurements*) defines lot width as a measurement made at the front setback line and at a distance of 50 feet to the rear of the front setback line.

M-5 C15-2016-0006 Mitchell Whiddon 4704, 4706, 4800 and 4802 Sunset Trail

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) from Section 25-2-1063 (B) (*Height Limitations and Setbacks for Large Sites*) of Article 10, Compatibility Standards to decrease the distance that a structure can be constructed from property on which a use permitted in an SF-5 or more restrictive zoning district is located from 25 feet (required) to 5 feet (requested) in order to construct parking for a multi-family use in an "MF-2-CO-NP", Multifamily residence low density – Conditional Overlay – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (Westgate)

M-6 C15-2016-0012 David Cancialosi 206 San Marcos Street

DENIED BY AUSTIN ENERGY (AE); THE PROPOSED STRUCTURE IS IN CONFLICT WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS AND FACILITIES. OWNER/APPLICANT MUST OBTAIN WRITTEN APPROVAL OF CONFLICT RESOLUTION FROM AE PRIOR TO BOA APPROVAL. PLEASE CONTACT EBEN KELLOGG WITH AE PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT AND REAL ESTATE SERVICES AT 322-6050.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (Site Development Regulations) to:

A. decrease the minimum rear yard setback from 10 feet (required, permitted) to 1.8 feet (requested); and to

B. decrease the minimum side yard setback from 5 feet (required, permitted) to 1.3 feet (requested); and to

C. increase the maximum impervious cover from 45% (required, permitted) to 73% (requested)

in order to add a master suite addition to this existing home on a 2,420 square foot lot in a a "SF-3", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (East Cesar Chavez)

NOTE: the East Cesar Chavez neighborhood plan allows for 65% impervious cover for lots between 2,500 square feet and 3,500 square feet in size, this lot is slightly smaller.

M-7 C15-2016-0013 Shaney Clemmons for Hanoch Patt 3005 Scenic Drive

AUSTIN ENERGY DOES NOT OPPOSE REQUEST PROVIDED ANY PROPOSED AND EXISTING IMPROVEMENTS ARE IN COMPLIANCE WITH AE CLEARANCE CRITERIA REQUIREMENTS, THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC SAFETY CODE AND OSHA. ANY REMOVAL OR RELOCATION OF EXISTING ELECTRIC FACILITIES WILL BE AT OWNERS/APPLICANTS EXPENSE.

The applicant has requested variance(s) to Section 25-2-492 (D) (*Site Development Regulations*) to increase the maximum impervious cover from 45% (required, permitted) to 64% (requested, 75% existing) in order to add a pool and decking to an existing home in a "SF-3-NP", Family Residence – Neighborhood Plan zoning district. (West Austin Neighborhood Group)

N. ADJOURNMENT

The City of Austin is committed to compliance with the American with Disabilities Act. Reasonable modifications and equal access to communications will be provided upon request. Meeting locations are planned with wheelchair access. If requiring Sign Language Interpreters or alternative formats, please give notice at least 4 days before the meeting date. Please call Leane Heldenfels at Planning & Development Review Department, at 512-974-2202 or Diana Ramirez at Planning & Development Review Department at 512-974-2241, for additional information; TTY users route through Relay Texas at 711.