

## Overview and Analysis

City of Austin, Texas | June 15, 2016

## Legal Matters - General Homestead Exemption

$>$ Texas Tax Code Section 11.13(n)
(n) In addition to any other exemptions provided by this section, an irdividual is antitied to an exemption from texation by a taxing unit of a percentage of the appraised value of his residence homestead if the exenption is adopted by the governing body of the caxing unit before July 1 in the manner provided by law for officia- action by the body. If the percentage set by the taxing unit produces an exenption in a tax year of less than $\$ 5,000$ when applied to a particular residence homestead, the indivicual is entitled to an exemption of $\$ 5,000$ of the appraised value. The percentage adopted by the taxing unit nay not exceed 20 percent.
$>$ Key Points

- Only applies to residence homesteads
- Must be established as a percentage of appraised value
- Must be adopted before July $1^{\text {st }}$
- Minimum exemption: \$5,000
- Maximum exemption: 20\% of appraised value


## Summary of Local Property Valuation Exemptions

$\left.\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|}\hline \text { Entity } & \begin{array}{c}\text { General Homestead } \\ \text { Exemption }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Senior/ Disabled } \\ \text { Exemption }\end{array} & \text { Other Exemptions } \\ \hline \text { City of Austin } & \begin{array}{c}6 \%, \\ \text { minimum of } \$ 5,000\end{array} & \$ 80,000 & \begin{array}{c}\text { Historical }^{1}, \\ \text { Disabled Veteran }{ }^{2}\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Travis County } & \begin{array}{c}20 \%, \\ \text { minimum of } \$ 5,000\end{array} & \$ 80,000 & \begin{array}{c}\text { Historical1, }\end{array} \\ \text { Disabled Veteran }{ }^{2}\end{array}\right]$
${ }^{1}$ Exemptions for historical properties vary in amount but are granted in accordance with a comprehensive application, evaluation, and inspection process.
${ }^{2}$ State law mandates homestead exemptions for disabled veterans (and their surviving spouses). The level of the exemption is determined by the veteran's disability level.

## Summary of Property Value Exemptions

## Large Texas Cities

| City | General Homestead Exemption | Senior/ Disabled Exemption | Other Exemptions |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| City of Austin | $6 \%$, minimum of \$5,000 | \$80,000 | Historical, Disabled Veteran |
| San Antonio | 0\% | $\$ 65,000$ (65 years and older) or $\$ 12,500$ (disabled) | None |
| Houston | $20 \%$, minimum of \$5,000 | \$160,000 | None |
| Dallas | $20 \%$, minimum of \$5,000 | \$64,000 | None |
| Fort Worth | $20 \%$, minimum of \$5,000 | \$40,000 | None |

## Homestead Exemption

Scenarios

| Increase <br> Exemption By: | Total <br> Exemption: | Projected <br> General Fund <br> Revenue Impact | Incremental <br> Annual Savings <br> to $\$ 250,000$ <br> Home | Incremental <br> Savings per <br> \$100,000 of <br> Assessed Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $(\$ 1.9 \mathrm{M})$ | $\$ 11.47$ | $\$ 4.59$ |
| $2 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $(\$ 3.8 \mathrm{M})$ | $\$ 22.95$ | $\$ 9.18$ |
| $3 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $(\$ 5.7 \mathrm{M})$ | $\$ 34.42$ | $\$ 13.77$ |
| $4 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $(\$ 7.7 \mathrm{M})$ | $\$ 45.89$ | $\$ 18.36$ |
| $5 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $(\$ 9.6 \mathrm{M})$ | $\$ 57.36$ | $\$ 22.95$ |
| $6 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $(\$ 11.5 \mathrm{M})$ | $\$ 68.84$ | $\$ 27.53$ |



