General Homestead Exemption



Overview and Analysis

City of Austin, Texas | June 15, 2016

FROM

EETINGS

Capitol OF TEXAS



Legal Matters – General Homestead Exemption

Texas Tax Code Section 11.13(n)

(n) In addition to any other exemptions provided by this section, an individual is entitled to an exemption from taxation by a taxing unit of a percentage of the appraised value of his residence homestead if the exemption is adopted by the governing body of the taxing unit before July 1 in the manner provided by law for official action by the body. If the percentage set by the taxing unit produces an exemption in a tax year of less than \$5,000 when applied to a particular residence homestead, the individual is entitled to an exemption of \$5,000 of the appraised value. The percentage adopted by the taxing unit may not exceed 20 percent.

Key Points

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- Only applies to residence homesteads
- Must be established as a percentage of appraised value
- Must be adopted before July 1st
- Minimum exemption: \$5,000
- Maximum exemption: 20% of appraised value

Summary of Local Property Valuation Exemptions

Entity	General Homestead Exemption	Senior/ Disabled Exemption	Other Exemptions
City of Austin	6%, minimum of \$5,000	\$80,000	Historical ¹ , Disabled Veteran ²
Travis County	20%, minimum of \$5,000	\$80,000	Historical ¹ , Disabled Veteran ²
AISD	\$25,000 (state-mandated)	\$35,000 (senior)/ \$25,000 (disabled) + Tax freeze	Historical ¹ , Disabled Veteran ² Transitional Housing
ACC	1%, minimum of \$5,000	\$135,000	Historical ¹ , Disabled Veteran ²
Healthcare District	20%, minimum of \$5,000	\$80,000	Disabled Veteran ²

¹Exemptions for historical properties vary in amount but are granted in accordance with a comprehensive application, evaluation, and inspection process.

²State law mandates homestead exemptions for disabled veterans (and their surviving spouses). The level of the exemption is determined by the veteran's disability level.

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Summary of Property Value Exemptions

Large Texas Cities

City	General Homestead Exemption	Senior/ Disabled Exemption	Other Exemptions
City of Austin	6%, minimum of \$5,000	\$80,000	Historical, Disabled Veteran
San Antonio	0% \$65,000 (65 years and older) or \$12,500 (disabled)		None
Houston	20%, minimum of \$5,000	\$160,000	None
Dallas	20%, minimum of \$5,000	\$64,000	None
Fort Worth	20%, minimum of \$5,000	\$40,000	None

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Homestead Exemption

Scenarios

Increase Exemption By:	Total Exemption:	Projected General Fund Revenue Impact	Incremental Annual Savings to \$250,000 Home	Incremental Savings per \$100,000 of Assessed Value
1%	7%	(\$1.9M)	\$11.47	\$4.59
2%	8%	(\$3.8M)	\$22.95	\$9.18
3%	9%	(\$5.7M)	\$34.42	\$13.77
4%	10%	(\$7.7M)	\$45.89	\$18.36
5%	11%	(\$9.6M)	\$57.36	\$22.95
6%	12%	(\$11.5M)	\$68.84	\$27.53

