



Universal Recycling Ordinance FY16 Staff Update



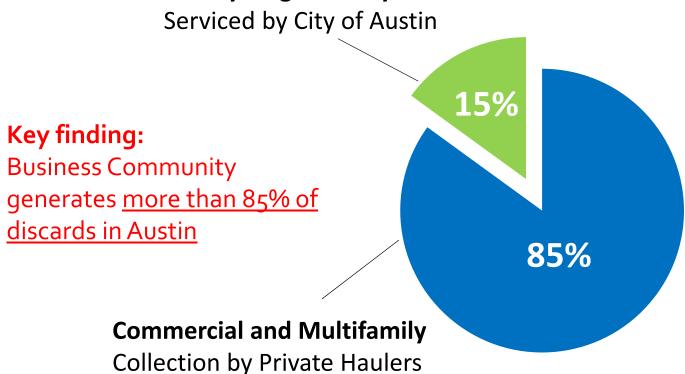


Agenda

- 1. Staff introductions
- 2. Universal Recycling Ordinance (URO) Overview
 - I. Recycling Requirements
 - II. Organics Diversion Requirements
- 3. Outreach Efforts
- 4. Implementation Wins and Challenges
- 5. URO Deficiency Process Overview
- 6. URO Implementation Metrics
- 7. Next Steps
- 8. Questions and Answers

City Control vs. URO Influence

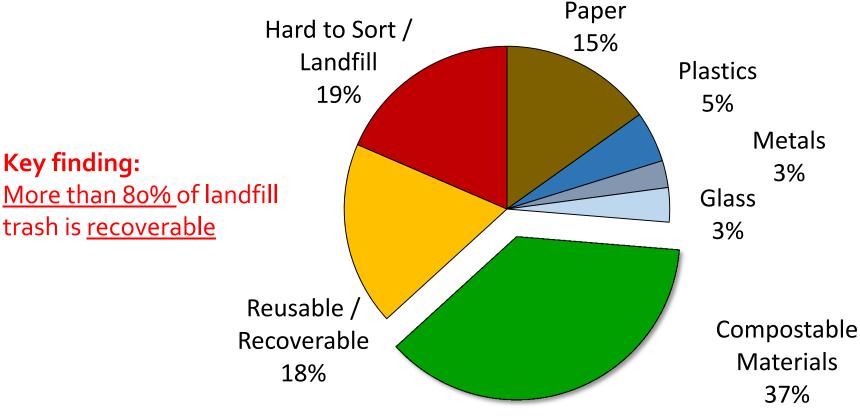
Mostly Single-Family Homes



Most of the discards in Austin are outside of the City's direct control



Why Business Recycling Requirements?



Recycling Ordinance History

- Started with CMFRO 1999
- Key Dates URO Updates: 2010, 2012, 2014
- URO Phase II 14 public meetings with 190+ stakeholders
- URO is capacity-driven, focus on back-of-house operations

Square feet	100k+	75k+	50k+	25k+	5k+	All
Recycling	Oct. 1					
Required	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017



Stakeholder Concerns

<u>Austin's Market Challenges</u>

- Potential Conflicts with Other City Ordinances (e.g. parking, health codes, design criteria)
- Compost Processing Capacity
- Hauler Infrastructure, Competition and Vehicles

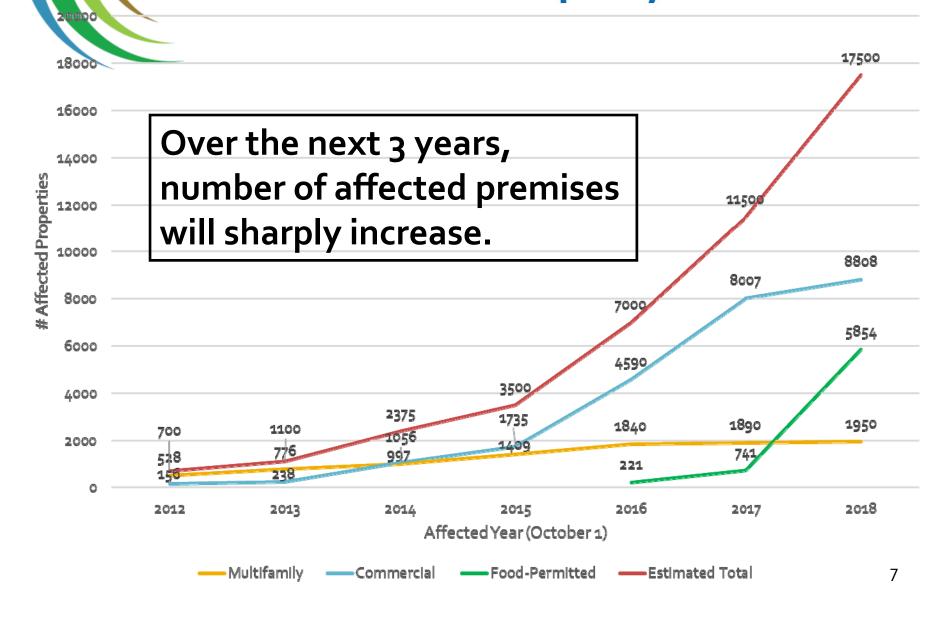




Specific Business Concerns

- Space for Collection
- Cost of Collection and Processing
- Not Enough Recycling/Organics, Not Worth the Cost
- Labor Costs, Training, Added Time, Ick Factor

URO Affected Property Forecast



URO Recycling Requirements

Responsible Parties must ensure the following:



Sufficient recycling capacity for tenants and employees



Convenient access to recycling services



Recycling services for paper, plastics #1 and #2, aluminum, glass, cardboard



Bilingual recycling education and informational container signs



Online Submission of Annual Diversion Plan

Re	sources provided by ARR staff:		
•	Zero Waste Assessments	•	Annual Diversion Plan assistance
•	Education and training materials	•	Signs and decals online
•	Presentations	•	Zero Waste Business Rebate

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Recycling Requirements and Best Practices









Recommendations:

- Property-specific Posters
- Regular Education
- Labels in Multiple Languages
- Color Coding of Containers

Organics Diversion

Food permitted businesses must ensure:

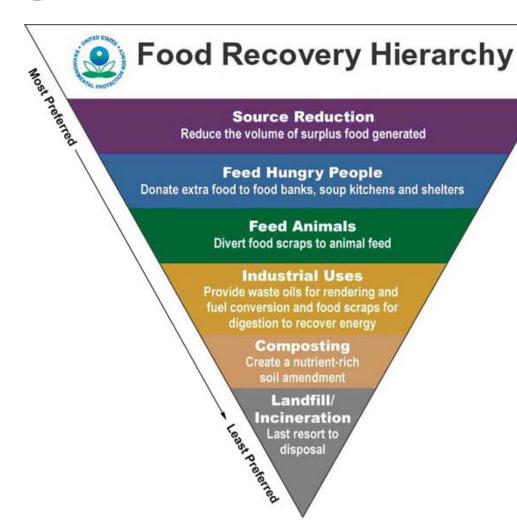
- 1. Organics Diversion program in place
- 2. Organics Diversion Plan (ODP) submitted online
- 3. Requires multiple organics diversion methods

Organics Implementation Timeline:



Note: Organics requirements apply to businesses with a food permit.

Organics Diversion Hierarchy



Some of the best organics diversion programs may not result in compost!

Food Permitted Businesses

- 5,000+ businesses will be affected by Oct. 1, 2018
- 5,872 registered food permits from Health Dept.
- Different challenges (restaurants, grocery, daycare, assisted living, manufacturing, hotels, catering, etc.)









Recycling Requirements

- Commercial/MF properties
- Tax parcel (property ID)
- Property owner/manager
- Annual Diversion Plan (ADP)

Organics Diversion Requirements

- Food-permitted businesses
- Food permit
- Business owner/manager
- Organics Diversion Plan (ODP)



Green = Business

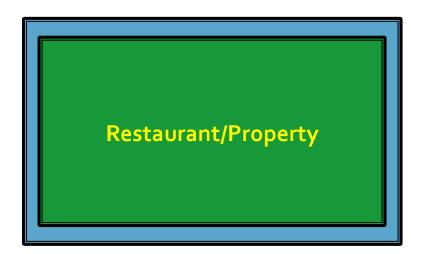
Blue = Property



URO: Property vs. Business

If property 100% occupied by Food Service, submit BOTH:

- Annual Diversion Plan (ADP)
- 2. Organics Diversion Plan (ODP)



Blue = Property

Green = Business

Business Outreach - Efforts

FY17: 6700+ Affected Properties/Food Service Businesses

FY16: 3300+ Affected Properties

- More than 3300 business contacts
- Approximately 3000 calls via shared phone line (212 hours)
- Over 600 waivers requested 75% reviewed
- Site Visits more than 300

FY15: 2375+ Affected Properties

- Nearly 3000 business contacts
- Approx. 152 hours assisting businesses (approx. 2000 calls)
- 700+ waivers requested, denied or approved 30% reviewed
- Site Visits more than 250



Zero Waste Business Rebate

Business Rebate – up to \$1800 per business or property

- FY14 Pilot program, 19 participants
- FY15 26 participants
- FY16 60 participants
- Service costs, reusable packaging, screening, balers and other innovative or creative solutions
- <u>Case Study</u> Pointe at Ben White















URO Successes

- 95% of properties have recycling for tenants/employees
- Online Tools and Case Studies <u>austintexas.gov/uro</u>
- Online Reporting Tool (Emerge/Re-Trac)
- 2015 Community Diversion Study 42%
- Annual Diversion Plans (ADPs):
 - ✓ 2350 ADPs submitted in FY15 out of 2375 97%
 - ✓ 2970 ADPs submitted in FY16 out of 3300 90%





Tom Gleason Waste Diversion Planner Senior URO Implementation Lead



Implementation Trends

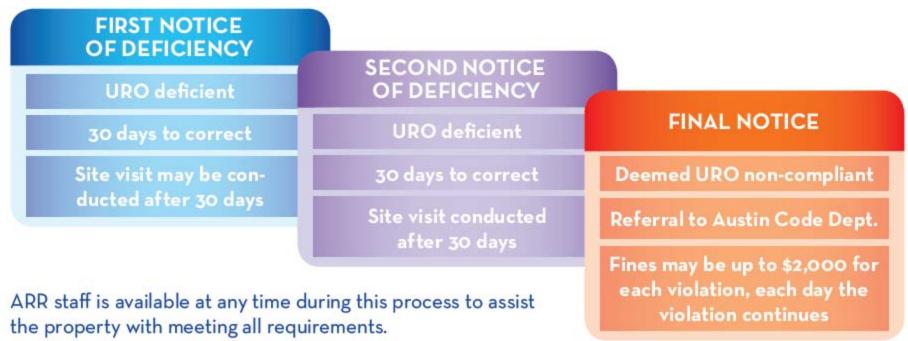
	FY2014	FY2015	FY2016
Affected Properties	1100	2375	3300
Deficiency Letter #1	222	1688	2478
Deficiency Letter #2	66	934	1031
Transferred to Code	12	17	16
Cases Resolved	11	12	5

Calls to properties, emails, advanced notice letters, postcards, lunch and learn trainings, advertising (print, radio, online)

Due to ARR Business Outreach Team's efforts – fewer than 1.5% of Affected Properties require enforcement by Austin Code



Notification Process



Three chances, then referred to Austin Code for enforcement

URO Implementation- Results

FY16 - Universal Recycling Ordinance (URO) - Compliance

- 3300+ affected properties
- 90% (~2970) affected properties completed Annual Diversion Plans (ADPs)
- 605+ waivers requested staff reviewed 75%
- 1314 properties received URO deficiency letter #1
- 440 properties received URO deficiency letter #2
- 94 URO deficiency complaints received from community
- 16 transfers to Austin Code, 5 documented resolutions



URO Implementation

Enhanced Collaboration with Austin Code

- Code Training provided on 6/9/16
- URO Cases transferred to Code 45

URO Outreach Contract Rebid

- Two URO outreach contractors
- Increased outreach capacity

Collaboration with Business Community

- Austin Hotel and Lodging Association and Greater Austin Restaurant Association – Organics Diversion Training
- Zero Waste Professional Certificate Program 50 people trained
- ReVerse Pitch Competition (http://reversepitch.org)





Helpful Links and Resources

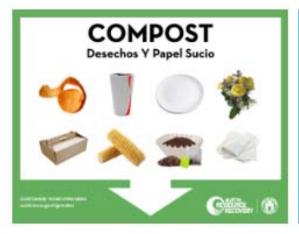
- Sign Maker Custom Posters
- Business Hub Access to Online Resources
- <u>Case Studies</u> Examples of Business Successes
- Biz Organics Organics Recovery
- <u>URO 101 Video</u> Five Minute Briefing on URO
- Austin Materials Marketplace Biz to Biz trade of Materials
- 2015 Community Diversion Study Diversion in Austin
- Annual Diversion Plan Online Reporting
- <u>Licensed Hauler List</u> Online List of Haulers
- URO Technical Guide Implementation Best Practices
- <u>Lunch and Learn trainings</u> Free training and resources
- Industry Tip Sheets, Educational Materials and More...





Sign Maker – Custom Posters

STEP 1: CLICK ON THE SIGN YOU WANT TO CREATE







http://www.austintexas.gov/signmaker



- ✓ Clarify the URO establishes <u>Organics Diversion</u> **NOT** Composting Requirements
- ✓ Offer ARR's Businesses Outreach Team's Resources
- ✓ Share Business Outreach Team Information
 - Zero Waste Rebate
 - Lunch & Learns
 - Zero Waste Certificate Program
 - Free Zero Waste Assessments

Help Promote the Rebate

Zero Waste Business Rebate

- Businesses can receive up to \$1,800
- Start or expand diversion programs
- Includes organics reduction, food donation and composting services
- Other innovative or creative ideas



Rebate information at: <u>austintexas.qov/zwbizrebate</u>



Questions?

More information available:

Web: <u>austinrecycles.com</u>

Email: CommercialRecycling@Austintexas.gov

Phone: 512-974-9727

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Organics Diversion

Responsible parties shall:

- 1. Establish an organics diversion program
- Provide convenient access to organic diversion services
- 3. Post signs and provide education
- 4. Submit Organic Diversion Plan by Feb. 1
- 5. Adopt multiple organic diversion methods



Organics Diversion Methods

Examples of Organics Diversion Methods:

- Documented Reductions
- Food Waste Prevention Program
- Donate to feed people or animals
- Food Recovery Program
- Yellow Grease Collection Program
- Eliminate Single-Use Materials
- Back-of-House Organic Compost Collection
- Front-of-House Organic Waste, Compost Collection
- Other Innovative Practices



Who is Affected by the Ordinance?

MULTIFAMILY PROPERTIES

- Apartments
- Condominiums and townhome communities
- Mobile home parks
- Dormitories
- Assisted living facilities
- Other multifamily properties

Dwelling Units	75+	50+	25+	10+	All
Recycling	Oct. 1				
Required	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016





Who is Affected by the Ordinance?

NON-RESIDENTIAL COMMERCIAL PROPERTIES

- Retail stores and malls
- Medical facilities
- Hotels and motels
- Religious buildings
- Commercial office buildings
- · Private educational facilities
- Industrial and manufacturing facilities
- Other non-residential commercial properties

Square feet	100k+	75k+	50k+	25k+	5k+	All
Recycling	Oct. 1	Oct. 1				
Required	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017

By October 1, 2017, all properties will be required to ensure tenants and employees have convenient access to recycling.

