

**HISTORIC LANDMARK COMMISSION
MARCH 27, 2017
DEMOLITION AND RELOCATION PERMITS
HDP-2017-0100
1401 E. 3RD STREET**

PROPOSAL

Demolish a ca. 1923 house.

ARCHITECTURE

One-story, rectangular-plan, stone-veneered frame bungalow with a front-gabled, partial-width independent porch on battered posts and square stuccoed piers; single 1:1 fenestration.

RESEARCH

There was likely an earlier house on this site which was the home of a series of African-American laborers and laundresses dating back to the turn of the 20th century, but it is believed that this house dates from around 1923, given its architectural features and overall style. Juan and Carmen Castillo rented this house in the 1920s and 1930s, then appear to have bought the house around 1936. Both Juan and Carmen Castillo had been born in Mexico. Juan Castillo was a delivery driver for a Latino-owned meat market until around 1940, when he began listing his occupation in city directories as a stoneworker. He and Carmen lived in this house for the rest of their lives. After their deaths in the late 1970s, the house became a rental property.

STAFF COMMENTS

The East Austin Historical Survey (2016) recommends that this house is contributing to a potential historic district.

STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Initiate historic zoning or postpone to April 24, 2017 to fully evaluate alternatives to demolition. The history of this house suggests that Juan Castillo was the craftsman responsible for the stonework on several houses in the neighborhood; the house is potentially eligible for landmark designation for its architectural significance as the work of a craftsman and there is potentially more information about the work of Juan Castillo to support the historical significance of this house.

LOCATION MAP



-  SUBJECT TRACT
-  PENDING CASE
-  ZONING BOUNDARY

NOTIFICATIONS
CASE#: HDP-2017-0100
1401 E 3RD STREET



1" = 208'

This product is for informational purposes and may not have been prepared for or be suitable for legal, engineering, or surveying purposes. It does not represent an on-the-ground survey and represents only the approximate relative location of property boundaries.

This product has been produced by CTM for the sole purpose of geographic reference. No warranty is made by the City of Austin regarding specific accuracy or completeness.

1401 E. 3rd Street
ca. 1923



OCCUPANCY HISTORY 1401 E. 3rd Street

From City Directories, Austin History Center
Prepared by the City Historic Preservation Office
March, 2017

1992	Jesse R. Villanueva, renter No occupation listed NOTE: The directory indicates that Jesse R. Villanueva was a new resident at his address.
1985-85	Mary A. Phelps, renter No occupation listed
1981	Emmanuela Romanus, owner Housekeeper Also listed is Pete Romanus, an aide.
1977	Juan Castillo, owner Retired
1973	Juan and Carmen S. Castillo, owners Retired
1968	Juan and Carmen S. Castillo, owners Retired
1964	Juan and Carmen S. Castillo, owners

- No occupation listed
- 1961 Juan and Carmen S. Castillo, owners
No occupation listed
- 1957 Carmen Castillo, owner
No occupation listed
NOTE: There is no listing for a Juan or John Castillo.
- 1953 John V. and Carmen Castillo, owners
No occupation listed
- 1949 John V. and Carmen S. Castillo, owners
Rock mason
- 1947 John V. and Carmen S. Castillo, owners
No occupation listed
- 1944-45 John V. and Carmen Castillo, owners
Laborer
- 1941 Juan and Carmen Castillo, owners
Stoneworker
Also listed are Juan, Jr. and Mary Castillo; he was a delivery man for Austin Tailor Supply, 316 W. 6th Street.
- 1939 Juan and Carmen Castillo, owners
Delivery man, Austin Tailor Supply, 316 W. 6th Street.
Also listed is Juan Castillo, Jr., no occupation shown.
- 1937 Juan and Carmen Castillo, owners
Proprietor of a grocery, 2217 Santa Rita Street.
- 1935 Juan and Carmen Castillo, renters
Delivery man, Valdes Bros. Market (Mozy and Vincent Valdes, proprietors),
"Home of Good Meats," 701 E. 6th Street. NOTE: The Valdes Brothers were related by marriage to the family of Ben Garza, who also had a market at 701 E. 6th Street.
- 1932-33 Juan and Carmen Castillo, renters
Driver, Valdes Bros., meats, 701 E. 6th Street.
- 1930-31 John and Carmen Castillo, renters
No occupation listed
Also listed is John Castillo, Jr., no occupation shown.
- 1929 Juan and Carmen Castillo, renters
No occupation listed
Also listed are Jesus and Lorena Lozano; neither had an occupation shown.
- 1927 Juan and Carmen Castillo, renters
No occupation listed
Also listed are Marcos and Irene Espinoza; neither had an occupation shown.

1924 Thomas and Reginia Nanos, renters
No occupation listed
Also listed are Antonio and Louisa Nanos; neither had an occupation shown.

Jose and Petra Regina, renters
No occupation listed
NOTE: Juan and Carmen Castillo are not listed in the directory.

NOTE: It is believed that this house dates from around 1923. There are listings for this address in earlier city directories, but staff believes that those directories refer to an earlier house on this site.

BIOGRAPHICAL NOTES:

Juan and Carmen S. Castillo (ca. 1926 – ca. 1978)

The 1930 U.S. Census shows John and Carmen Castillo as the owners of this house, which was worth \$600. John Castillo was 35, had been born in Mexico, and did general hauling with a truck. Carmen Castillo was 34, had been born in Mexico, and had no occupation listed. They had 9 children: Beatrice, 18, a maid for a private family; John, Jr., 16, a delivery boy for a drug store; Earl, 15, a delivery boy for a drug store; Tom, 11; Domingo, 8; Carmen, 6; Manuel, 5; Dorothy, 3; and Alicia, 8 months. All of the children had been born in Texas.

His 1978 death certificate shows that Juan Castillo was living at this address at the time of his death. He was born in 1888 in Monclova, Mexico and was a rock mason. He was a widower.

MRS. CARMEN S. CASTILLO

Mrs. Carmen S. Castillo, 88, of 1401 E. 3rd St., died Tuesday in a local hospital. She had been a resident of Austin for the past 65 years and was a member of the Catholic Church.

Rosary services will be recited 8:30 p.m. Wednesday from the Chapel of Wilke-Clay Funeral Home.

Funeral Mass will be offered 11 a.m. Thursday from St. Ignatius Catholic Church, Rev. Joseph M. Kmiecik, C.S.C. of the church, officiating.

Burial will be in Assumption Cemetery.

Obituary of Carmen S. Castillo
Austin American-Statesman, February 27, 1974

CASTILLO, Juan, Sr., 90, 1401 East 3rd St., died Saturday. Rosary 7:30 p.m. today at Wilke-Clay Funeral Home. Mass 9 a.m. Monday at St. Ignatius Catholic Church. Burial, Assumption Cemetery. Survivors: daughters, Irene C. Roberts, Bea-

trice C. Rivera, Carmen C. Calderon, Alice C. Tamayo, all of Austin; sister, Consuelo Castillo of San Antonio; brothers, Fred Castillo of Austin, Julio Castillo of Moncloba, Mexico; 19 grandchildren; 20 great-grandchildren.

Obituary of Juan Castillo
 Austin American-Statesman, August 22, 1978

SANITARY SEWER SERVICE PERMIT

No. 7199 *A*

Austin, Texas

Received of _____ Date 4/5/1926
 Address 1401 E. 3rd.
 Amount _____ \$ _____
 Builder or Owner _____ Plumber _____
 Lot A Block _____ Subdivision _____ Plat No. _____

Date of Connection _____	No. Fittings	Price	Size	Pipe	Pipe	Wyes	Bends	Reducers	Plugs	Sand	Gravel	Remix	Stoppers	Castings	Other	Labor:
By City _____																
By Plumber _____																
Checked By _____																
Size Main <u>6"</u> Depth _____																
Main Assign. <u>in alley</u>																
Stub Depth _____ Prop. Line _____																
Stub Location _____																
Book No. <u>R-885</u>																
Paving Cut _____ No. _____																

Sewer service permit for this house (1926)

