Human Rights Commission Recommendation 20170925-1b: Evening Juvenile Curfew

# Exhibit A

# Human Rights Commission of the City of Austin Evening Curfew Working Group

# Bibliography<sup>1</sup>

## Austin-Specific Data Sources:

Austin Police Department, *Juvenile Curfew Report: 2014-2016*, Research and Planning Unit (June 5, 2017), available online at <a href="http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=279036">http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=279036</a>.

Supplemental data relating to 2014-2016 Juvenile Curfew citations by race of recipient, prepared by Austin Police Department and provided to Austin City Council members on June 6, 2017; City of Austin Demographic Data by Age and Race 2014; and supplemental data prepared by Austin Police Department to the Human Rights Commission relating to Juvenile arrests/victim reports 2005-2013. All discussed at Human Rights Commission's August 25, 2017 meeting and available online at http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=282867.

Austin's Nighttime Juvenile Curfew Ordinance, August 25, 2017 Presentation by City of Austin Municipal Court to Human Rights Commission, available online at <a href="http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=282876">http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=282876</a>.

General Information regarding the City of Austin Municipal Court's Youth Diversion Program and its Curfew Class (for eligible children), is available online at <a href="http://www.austintexas.gov/page/youth-services-juvenile-program">http://www.austintexas.gov/page/youth-services-juvenile-program</a>.

# Austin-Specific Advocacy Documents:

Texas Appleseed, *Issues Brief*, submitted to Human Rights Commission for August 28, 2007 meeting, available online at <a href="http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=282806">http://www.austintexas.gov/edims/document.cfm?id=282806</a>.

#### Texas Publications and Data Sources:

There is no statewide juvenile curfew ordinance. Upon information and belief, juvenile curfew laws exist in Houston, Dallas, Ft. Worth, San Antonio, El Paso, and other Texas cities. Upon further information and belief, the City of Waco, Texas rescinded its juvenile curfew ordinance in 2014. The Working Group is not aware of any comprehensive list of Texas cities that have

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The working group uses the term "bibliography" loosely. Documents originated from separate sources across multiple disciplines which typically employ distinct citation formats. Minimal effort was made to check citation formats and/or integrate them. Please refer to the appropriate guide when citing any work.

adopted curfew ordinances and has not located any city-specific juvenile crime data (other than Austin's).

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Texas State Bar Young Lawyers Assn., *Expunctions in Texas*, (2010 pamphlet), available online at <a href="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section=Our\_Legal\_System1&Template=/CM/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=23459">https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section=Our\_Legal\_System1&Template=/CM/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=23459</a>.

Tex. Code. Crim. Proc. §§ 25.0217, 44.2811, 45.0216, and 45.0541.

Tex. Gov't Code §411.082.

#### Federal Publications and Data Sources:

Juvenile Justice Reform, 'Curfew' (1994-1996), Washington D.C.: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, available online at <a href="https://www.ojjdp.gov/pubs/reform/ch2\_c.html">https://www.ojjdp.gov/pubs/reform/ch2\_c.html</a>.

Martha Yeide, "Curfew Violation Literature Review." Washington D.C.: Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (2009), available online at <a href="http://www.curfewclass.com/">http://www.curfewclass.com/</a> Curfew%20Violation%20Literature%20Review.pdf.

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UN General Assembly, *United Nations Guidelines for the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency*, *resolution adopted by the General Assembly*, 14 December 1990, A/RES/45/112, available at <a href="http://www.refworld.org/docid/3b00f21d1c.html">http://www.refworld.org/docid/3b00f21d1c.html</a>.

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Barbara J. Elias-Perciful, *The Constitutional Rights of Children*, Texas Bar Journal Vol. 73, No. 9 (Oct. 2010), available online at <a href="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?Section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="https://www.texasbar.com/AM/Template.cfm?section="htt

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