## HISTORIC LANDMARK COMMISSION SEPTEMBER 24, 2018 PERMIT IN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICT NRD-2018-0062 1206 W. 10<sup>th</sup> Street West Line Historic District

### PROPOSAL

Demolish a ca. 1910 house.

### ARCHITECTURE

Cross-gabled, T-plan house clad in wood, with 2:2 and 1:1 double-hung wood-sash windows and a half-width porch.

#### RESEARCH

The house was constructed around 1910. Two families have occupied it for sustained periods of time: James and Wilhelmina Turpen (ca. 1918-35) and Edward and Sadie Harris (ca. 1940-59). James Turpen worked for two decades as a captain at the fire station just down the block, while Edward Harris worked as a tile layer. After the Harrises moved out, the house was occupied by a succession of renters.

The house appears to remain in its original form, and no major changes are noted in building permits for the property. Renters were listed alongside owner-occupants in city directories beginning around 1929, but they were members of the owner's family. From around 1937, renters who were not family members are listed in directories. By 1973, the separation had been formalized as units A and B.

## STANDARDS FOR REVIEW

The property is contributing to the West Line Historic District. It does not appear to meet the standards for designation as a historic landmark.

## Designation Criteria—Historic Landmark

- 1) The building is more than 50 years old.
- 2) The building appears to retain a high degree of integrity.
- 3) Properties must meet two historic designation criteria for landmark designation (City of Austin Land Development Code (Section 25-2-352). The property does not appear to demonstrate significance according to any of the criteria.
  - *a.* **Architecture.** The building is a good example of the National Folk style. It does not appear to be architecturally significant.
  - *b.* **Historical association**. James and Wilhelmina Turpen and Edward and Sadie Harris each lived in the house for approximately 20 years. There do not appear to be significant historical associations.
  - *c.* **Archaeology**. The property was not evaluated for its potential to yield significant data concerning the human history or prehistory of the region.
  - *d.* **Community value**. The property does not appear to possess a unique location, physical characteristic, or significant feature that contributes to the character, image, or cultural identity of the community, Austin, or Texas as a whole.
  - *e.* Landscape feature. The property is not a significant natural or designed landscape with artistic, aesthetic, cultural, or historical value to the city.

#### STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Encourage rehabilitation and adaptive re-use of the existing building, including consideration of a demolition delay, as the building is contributing to the historic district. If the Commission votes to approve the permit, then staff recommends completion of a City of Austin Documentation Package, consisting of photographs of all elevations, a dimensioned sketch plan, and a narrative history, for archiving at the Austin History Center.

Due to the building's location in a National Register historic district, the Commission must review and comment on the proposed plans for new construction prior to the release of the demolition permit. No plans have been received to date.

### LOCATION MAP



# PROPERTY INFORMATION

Photos



Primary (south) façade and east elevation of 1206 W. 10<sup>th</sup> Street.



Primary façade.

# Occupancy History

Completed by Historic Preservation Office staff September 2018

| 1906    | Not listed  |
|---------|---|
| 1910    | William H. Lehmann<br>Driver, Falstaff Manufacturing and Mercantile Co.<br>Miss Lillie Lehmann<br>Dressmaker  |
| 1912    | William H. Lehmen [sic]<br>Saloon, 611 W. 4 <sup>th</sup> Street<br>Driver, Falstaff Manufacturing and Mercantile Co.                                       |
|         | Ernest Green, boarder<br>Bartender, W. J. Lehmann   |
| 1914    | William H. Lehman [sic]<br>Driver, Falstaff Manufacturing and Mercantile Co.  |
| 1916    | John W. Meeks<br>Lineman  |
| 1918-22 | J. A. and Wilhelmina Turpen, owners<br>Captain, Hose. Co. No. 4.<br>J. A. Turpen Jr. is also listed as a resident in 1922.                                  |
| 1924    | J. R. and Annie Smith, renters<br>Lunch (2502 Guadalupe); Deputy, State Game Fish and Oyster Commission   |
| 1927    | James A. and Wilhelmina Turpen, owners<br>Captain, Hose Co. No. 2   |
| 1929    | Mrs. Wilhelmina Turpen, owner (widow James A.)<br>Richard, Charles, Joseph, and James E. Turpen, renters  |
| 1932    | J. B. and Pearl Taylor, renters<br>City detective   |
| 1935    | Mrs. Wilhelmina Turpen, owner (widow James A.)<br>Charles E. Turpen, renter   |
| 1937    | G. Nick and Frankie Wuertele<br>No occupation listed. Frankie worked as a finisher at Ellison Photo.<br>Roy L. Fowler<br>Barber, Driskill Hotel Barber Shop |
| 1939    | Gottlieb N. and Frances E. Wuertele and 7 children<br>Clerk, University Cash Grocery. Frances worked as a finisher at Boone Photo Co.                       |

|         | Roy L. and Julia Fowler and 1 child<br>Barber, Court House Barber Shop   |
|---------|--|
| 1941    | Chester B. and Wilma N. Jennings and 2 children<br>Ironworker  |
| 1944-59 | Edward L. and Sadie Harris<br>Helper, Sapilal Tile Co. (1944); floor coverer, no employer listed (1947-49); helper,<br>Austin Floor Coverings (1952), no occupation listed (1955-59) |
|         | Various renters lived with t"he Harrises over the years:   |
|         | 1944<br>Walter and Florence Beebe and 1 child<br>U.S. Army   |
|         | 1952<br>William E. Frout<br>No occupation listed   |
|         | 1959<br>Joe and Nancy T. Rehfield <i>[Note: the Rehfields are listed before the Harrises in city directories]</i><br>Printer, UT   |
| 1962    | Vacant   |
| 1968    | William L. and Carolyn Hunter<br>Carpenter   |
|         | Billy J. and Cindi Tindall<br>New car service, Charles Maund Oldsmobile (1214 W. 6 <sup>th</sup> Street)   |
| 1973    | Unit A—Larry A. and Phyllis Reid<br>Sign painter, Ace Signs  |
|         | Unit B—Ronald G. and Linda H. Dildine<br>Student   |
| 1977    | Unit A—Larry A. and Phyllis Reid<br>Sign painter, Ace Signs<br>Phyllis worked as an employee at City National Bank (823 Congress)  |
|         | Unit B—Vickie Wimberly<br>Assistant occupational therapist, Shoal Creek Hospital (3501 Mills Avenue)   |
| 1986    | Unit A—Timothy Sullivan<br>Firefighter, City Fire Department   |
|         | Unit B—Fred A. Pietrowicz, owner<br>Manager, Minit Mart No. 9  |
| 1977    | Unit A—Mark Vines<br>No occupation listed  |
|         | Unit B—Fred A. Pietrowicz, owner<br>Retired  |
|         |  |

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## Background Research

James Aron Turpen lived at 1206 W. 10<sup>th</sup> Street from at least 1918 until his death in 1927, with one break in the mid-1920s. Born in 1877 in Texas, James Turpen grew up in a farming family in Montague, just south of the Oklahoma border. He worked for 20 years as the captain of Engine Company No. 4, located at the end of the 1200 block of W. 10<sup>th</sup> Street. He was promoted to fire inspector just before he died of pneumonia in 1927.



Obituary, Austin Statesman 1/22/1927.

Funeral notice, Austin American 1/23/1927.

Wilhelmina Turpen lived in the house from at least 1918 until about 1935, with two breaks in the mid-1920s and early 1930s. Born Wilhelmina Krahe around 1879 in Germany, she immigrated to the United States at an unknown date. By 1898, she was living in Travis County, where she married James Turpen. The couple had six children, four of whom survived. After James Turpen died in 1927, Wilhelmina may have remarried, as her obituary lists her name as Wilhelmina Jennings (perhaps coincidentally, the surname of the family that occupied 1206 W. 10<sup>th</sup> Street by 1940, a few years after she moved out). She died in 1961 in San Bernadino, California.

| a member of the Catholic Church.<br>Survivors include three sons,<br>Joe Turpen of Eagle Pass, James<br>A. Turpen of San Antonio and R.<br>K. Turpen of Victoria; 14 grand-<br>children and 18 great grandchil-<br>dren.<br>The body will be received in<br>Austin Sunday by the Hyltin-Man-<br>or Funeral Home. |
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Obituary, Austin Statesman 3/30/1961.

Edward Lee ("Edd") Harris lived in the house from at least 1944 until around 1959. He was born in 1882 in Texas to a large farming family and grew up helping on the farm. As an adult, he worked as a tile helper for a few floor covering companies in Austin. Edward Harris died in 1965 in Travis County.

Sadie Beth Harris (nee Henderson) was born in 1896 in Pulaski, Tennessee. By the time she was 14, her family had moved to Texas and settled in Buda. Sadie married Edward Harris by 1913, and the couple had at least two children. Prior to moving to 1206 W. 10<sup>th</sup> Street, in 1940, the Harrises rented a house at 601½ W. 6<sup>th</sup> Street, housed Edward's father and Sadie's mother, and had a lodger, a 33-year-old divorced woman. Newspapers in 1942 mention the family as living in Manor. Sadie Harris died in 1972 in Austin.

**Building Permits** 

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| Reinder Austin, Texas  | RMIT                        |  | N?       | 11529   |       |
|--|-----------------------------|--|----------|---|-------|
| Received of 7202 (206<br>Address 1994 // 11 5 9 7 10 14  | 8T                          |  | 10 - 9   | 25  |       |
| Amount   |                             | •<br>•   | of Tap 3 |   |       |
| Date of Connection $/0 - 2.0 - 5.5$ Size of Tap Made $2.4$ Size Service Made $2.4$ Size Main Tapped $3.7$ From Front Prop. Line to Curb Cock. $2.7$ From Front Prop. Line to Curb Cock.   Location of Meter $f = R \circ N \tau - \sigma f = H \circ U \cdot C E$ Type of Box $L \circ C \otimes A$ Depth of Main in St. $2.7$ Depth of Service Line $2.5$ | Fittings Size.<br>Curb Cock | Elbow St. Elbow St. Elbow St. Elbow Bushing 20 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 | <br>"-   | 28<br>No. <u>0 - 2 4 - 4 5 - 1 E. ^</u><br>No. 993245-29636 - | 24422 |
| From Curb Cock to Tap on Main 2.44.<br>Checked by Engr. Dept. 44-33 2025   | No. Fi                      | 25:  |          | 6   | -     |
| Water service permit, 10/25/1938.  | lor                         | 1206 17  | . 10t]   | h St.   |       |

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20874 12-9-40

10-24-77# 168258- P.t. Boher- Res. Remodel existing res

Shelley Hgts. No. 2

94

-92

5,000.00

Building permit for a partial re-roof and repairs issued to Mrs. A. E. Taylor, 12/9/1940. The permit also lists a 1977 remodeling project.

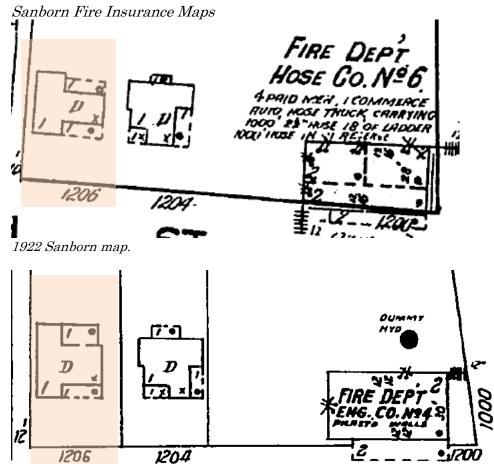
Re-roof part of resi. & repair porch

10

| C.7 - 10 |
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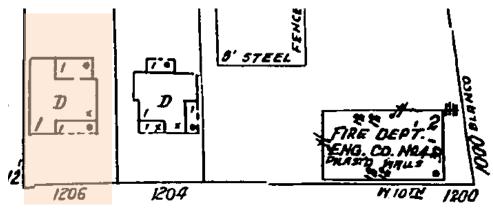
| Address: 120   | 16 M   | lest 10 st    | r          | Permit:/           | 682   | 5 K P1       | at: 94 | ¥            |
|--|--------|---------------|------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|--------|--------------|
| Lot: 10  |        |               | Block H    | Subdivi            |       | <u> </u>     |        | <del>_</del> |
| •  |        | Shel          | lus 1      | +gts # 2           |       |              |        |              |
| Fire Zone: 3 Use Dist. Occupancy: Kennodeld extering Res |        |               |            |                    |       |              |        |              |
| 1-8-78   | Layout |               | Framing    |                    | Final |              | Comme, | rcial        |
| Foundation   |        | Floor joist   |            | Bldg. Conn.        |       | Parking      |        |              |
| Front setback  | KUIS   | v size & o.c. | 14         | Room Vent.         |       | Exits        |        |              |
| Total & Min  | F      | ceiling joist | I VIST     | Stairs             |       | Exit lights  |        | ł            |
| side yard <  |        | size & o.c.   | 11         | Rails              |       | Fences       |        |              |
| Side St. Yard  |        | stud size     | 11/        | Attic Vent.        |       | Corriders    |        |              |
|  |        | & o.c.        | -          | Insulation         |       |              |        |              |
| Type Const.  |        | W.Insulation  |            | Hood Vent.         |       |              |        |              |
| Spec.Permit #  |        | Sheetrock     |            | Glass<br>Deadbolts |       |              |        |              |
| BOA  |        | Commercial S  | heetrock   |                    |       |              |        |              |
| DOA  |        | Occup.Sep.    |            | Fireplaces         |       |              |        | <del></del>  |
|  |        | Thru out      | +          |                    |       |              | ·····  |              |
|  |        | l             | <u> </u>   |                    |       | <u></u>      |        |              |
| Owner: Dy Bakin  |        |               |            | Contractor.        |       |              |        |              |
|  |        |               |            |                    |       |              |        |              |
| Mot Called for h. C on From<br>Foundation on als         |        |               |            |                    |       |              |        |              |
| BID 2005 JUNE 77   | 7      |               | City of AL | istin              | Clerk | Pauline Date | 2/0-2  | 4.77         |

Inspection card for remodeling, owner D. L. Baker, 10/24/1977.



1935 Sanborn map. No changes appear to have been made since 1922.





1961 Sanborn map. No changes appear to have been made since 1922 and 1935.