

# ANALYSIS OF THE ECONOMIC BENEFIT TO THE CITY OF AUSTIN FROM SXSW 2018

SXSW Conference & Festivals / SXSW EDU Conference & Festival

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#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

In 2018 the SXSW Conference and Festivals delivered a greater beneficial economic impact to Austin Texas's businesses and citizens than ever before in its 32-year history. SXSW's peerless mix of industry conferences, festivals, and exhibitions, draws the world's creative thought leaders to Austin every March and transforms the city into a global mecca for creative professionals. These annual conferences and festivals bolster Austin's ever-growing reputation as a place where innovation and commerce are nurtured, networked and celebrated. This positive trend continued in 2018, with total attendance at all official SXSW events approaching 289,000. In addition to enhancing Austin's cultural cachet, SXSW injects hundreds of millions of dollars into the local economy. **SXSW's 2018 economic impact on the Austin economy totaled \$350.6 million.** 

SXSW has annually provided a broad base of diverse industry professionals unparalleled opportunity to share their visions with one another. 2018 was no exception, with SXSW's convergence of entertainment, culture and technology accessible across two-dozen convergent tracks of programming. Keynote addresses from journalist and filmmaker Nonny De La Peña, business magnate Elon Musk, philanthropist Melinda Gates, and author Ta-Nehisi Coates, further underscored SXSW's singular ability to bring together the world's most creative talent.

SXSWeek encompasses many diverse activities and elements. Participants can be identified as three distinct types — Credentialed & Official Participants, Single Admission Participants and Guest Pass & Consumer Participants. All of these SXSW Participants introduce and circulate money in the local economy.

## \$175.5 MILLION

SXSW Credentialed & Official Participants include conference and festival badge and wristband holders from five industries: Interactive, Film, and Music as well as Education (Edu) and Gaming. Lured by SXSW's unrivaled ability to bring together industry leaders from across the globe, Credentialed & Official Participants are overwhelmingly working professionals from outside Austin. The Official Attendance Impact encompasses the direct, indirect, and induced local economic benefit of all attendees of the conference and festival, including official SXSW badge-holders, industry professionals, and wristband holders, festival exhibitors, and single visitors of events such as film screenings and music concerts.

#### OPERATIONAL IMPACT \$148.0 MILLION

Although SXSW is most visible during March, producing such a large-scale event requires significant year-round staffing and infrastructure.

The operational impact includes the direct, indirect, and induced local economic benefit of the year-round operations of SXSW and event-specific expenditures by SXSW and official sponsors.

## \$27.1 MILLION

As the general public becomes increasingly aware of SXSW and its events they've attended SXSW in increasing numbers. Unlike Credentialed participants consumers participating in free SXSWeek events are typically entertainment-oriented and Texas-based. Such visitors individually spend less money than their Credentialed Participant counterparts, but collectively they represent a significant level of economic activity. The SXSW Guest Pass & Consumer Participant impact includes direct, indirect, and induced spending by individuals that participated in free-to-the-public consumer events during SXSWeek 2018.

#### SXSW BY THE NUMBERS



SXSW remains the single most profitable event for the City of Austin's hospitality industry:

- The 2018 events kicked off with SXSW EDU on March 5th and continued through March 18th with the SXSW Conference & Festivals and SXSW Gaming.
- In 2018, SXSW directly booked **12,900 individual hotel reservations totaling more than 53,000 room nights for SXSW registrants.** Direct bookings by SXSW alone generated nearly \$1.8 million in hotel occupancy tax revenues for the City of Austin.
- The average length of stay for all SXSW registrants in 2018 was approximately 5 nights. Increased inventory
  in both hotel rooms and short-term rental options has helped sustain longer visits by SXSW registrants. Extremely
  high housing costs in both hospitality sectors, however, is likely precluding further gains in the average length of
  stay among registrants.



• In 2018, the average nightly hotel rate for SXSW-booked rooms topped \$393 -- an all-time high that has led to decreasing occupancy on several nights. Despite an increase in peak night rates the growth in downtown inventory has reversed the rising rate trend both before and after peak. Demand for downtown accommodations during SXSW 2018 continued to outstrip supply but that gap will continue to close as more hotels come online in the next 3 years. Attendees surveyed increasingly reference very high hotel rates as a negative in their Austin experience.

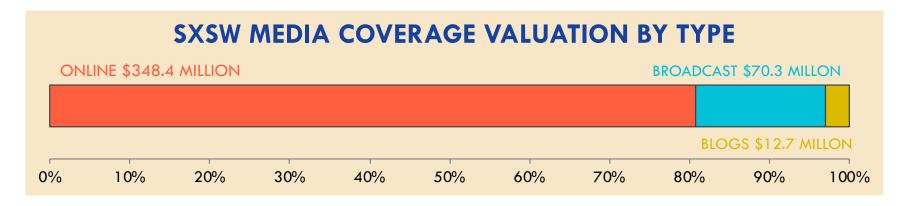
#### SXSW ECONOMIC IMPACT

#### WHERE DOES THE MONEY COME FROM? **OPERATIONAL IMPACT \$148.0M SXSW CONSUMER** The scale and complexity of SXSW **SXSW ATTENDANCE** requires year-round operations. **IMPACT IMPACT \$175.5M** SXSW maintains a sizable staff of \$27.1M full-time, temporary, and seasonal workers. The SXSW Official attendance impact includes expenditures by SXSW The SXSWeek attendance Credentialed Participants and Single impact includes expenditures Ticket Holders at all SXSW events. by SXSW Guest Pass & Consumer Participants as well as SXSWeek parties. SXSWL **TOTAL IMPACT = \$350.6 MILLION** 2018 DIRECT **INDIRECT IMPACT \$61.0M IMPACT** Indirect effects include increases in sales, income, \$240.2M and jobs associated with companies that benefit from SXSW expenditures. Increased revenue of a Induced effects attributable Direct economic impacts include food distribution company that supplies products to SXSW include spending by expenditures directly injected into to SXSW's caterer would be an indirect impact. individuals who experience the local economy by SXSW, official increased earnings as a result of the sponsors, event attendees, and exhibitors. festival and conference. Groceries and A direct economic impact attributable to other goods and services purchased by a SXSW, for example, might include revenues from catering company employee with the earnings from a catering company servicing SXSW events. SXSW are representative of induced impacts. HOW THE MONEY ENTERS THE ECONOMY

#### SXSW MEDIA VALUATION

In 2018 the value of SXSW print, broadcast and online publications coverage totaled \$431.4 million.

Each March, SXSW catapults Austin onto the international stage and broadcasts the city's idiosyncratic identity to millions of creative professionals throughout the world. SXSW and the associated media coverage represents an extraordinary return on the City of Austin's comparatively modest investment in SXSW. Austin is known throughout the world as a community where both creativity and commerce are cherished. As the BBC observed during SXSW this past year, "Austin, Texas makes a fair claim of being the live music capital of the world. At no time is this truer than during South by Southwest festival." SXSW has been integral in establishing and maintaining the city's global reputation as a haven for creativity, culture, and innovation. The ubiquity of SXSW media coverage is a unique and deeply valuable asset to the City of Austin.



Austin's distinctive brand identity remains the envy of communities throughout the world. All too often, cities aspiring for global recognition feel compelled to spend millions or even billions of tax dollars in order to attract a fleeting mega-event such as the Olympics or the Super Bowl. The benefits to these cities are short-lived—every host city, no matter how successful, is soon replaced by another community. In contrast, Austin has managed to establish a genuine and unique identity with minimal public expenditures. What's more, Austin has successfully crafted an authentic community brand that resonates both within the region and throughout the world. Thanks to SXSW, Austin also benefits from an influx of international visitors each year that serve as an army of global ambassadors that help sustain the region's reputation as a creative mecca—year after year after year.

The media valuation calculations, though imprecise, represent the most comprehensive attempt to properly quantify the economic benefits Austin enjoys each year via SXSW's "media buzz" factor.

### SELECTED SXSW MEDIA COVERAGE

NATIONAL COVERAGE	DETROIT FREE PRESS	MEDIUM	SACRAMENTO BEE	INTERNATIONAL COVERAGE
ABC NEWS	EBONY	MIAMI HERALD	SAN JOSE MERCURY NEWS	24 HORAS CHILE
ADVOCATE	ELLE	MOTLEY FOOL	SEATTLE TIMES	BANGKOK POST
ADWEEK	ENGADGET	MSNBC	SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN	BRISBANE TIMES
THE ADVOCATE	E! ENTERTAINMENT	MTV	THE SOURCE	CALGARY HERALD
ARS TECHNICA	ENTERTAINMENT WEEKLY	NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC	SMITHSONIAN MAGAZINE	EL MUNDO
ASSOCIATED PRESS	ESPN	NATIONAL REVIEW	SPIN	ENCA
AVCLUB.COM	ESQUIRE	NBC NEWS	STEREOGUM	GLOBAL TIMES
THE ATLANTIC	THE FADER	NERDIST	TEXAS MONTHLY	GUARDIAN
BBC	FAST COMPANY	NEW YORK POST	THRILLIST	HEARLD LIVE
BET	FORBES	NEW YORK TIMES	TIME	INTERIA
BILLBOARD	FORTUNE	NEW YORKER	TRAVEL + LEISURE	IRISH TIMES
THE BALTIMORE SUN	FOX NEWS	NEWSER	TOWN & COUNTRY	JAPAN TIMES
BUSINESS JOURNALS	FUNNY OR DIE	NEWSWEEK	TV GUIDE	KOREA HERALD
BLOOMBERG	GQ	NPR	UNIVISION	KOREA TIMES
BON APPETIT	HOLLYWOOD REPORTER	NYLON	US WEEKLY	LA NAZIONE
BOSTON GLOBE	HUFFINGTON POST	ORLANDO SENTINEL	USA TODAY	LE MONDE
BUZZFEED	HYPEBEAST	OUT MAGAZINE	VANITY FAIR	MODERN GHANA
CBS NEWS	INC.	PAPER MAGAZINE	VARIETY	MONOCLE
THE CHARLOTTE OBSERVER	INDIEWIRE	PASTE MAGAZINE	VERGE	NEW ZEALAND HERALD
CHICAGO TRIBUNE	JALOPNIK	PEOPLE	VIBE	NME
CNBC	JALOPNIK	PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER	VICE	PRAVDA
CNET	JEZEBEL	PITCHFORK	VOGUE	RADIO-CANADA
CNN	LAS VEGAS SUN	PITTSBURGH POST-GAZETTE	W MAGAZINE	TABNAK
COMPLEX	LOS ANGELES TIMES	POLLSTAR	WALL STREET JOURNAL	THE INDEPENDENT
COSMOPOLITAN	LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL	RACHAEL RAY SHOW	WASHINGTON POST	THE NATION PAKISTAN
DAILY BEAST	MACRUMORS	RECODE	WIRED	THE TIMES OF ISRAEL
DALLAS MORNING NEWS	MARKETPLATE	REUTERS	XXL MAGAZINE	THE VANCOUVER SUN
DALLAS OBSERVER	MASHABLE	ROLLING STONE	YAHOO	VISIR