# HISTORIC LANDMARK COMMISSION

# PERMITS IN NATIONAL REGISTER HISTORIC DISTRICTS JUNE 1,2022 HR-2022-001195 OLD WEST AUSTIN 1407 HARTFORD ROAD

## **PROPOSAL**

Replace 21 existing 6:6 wood windows throughout a ca. 1932 contributing residence.

# PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS

Design proposal includes replacing 21 original wood windows with double-hung fiberglass windows. Muntins are located between the glass in a 3 x 2 configuration. Window openings will remain the same size throughout.

# **ARCHITECTURE**

Two-story, side-gabled, masonry veneer house with 6:6 wood windows, wood shutters, and metal roof.

# RESEARCH

The home appears to have been built in 1932 by Maurice F. Granville, though city directories only have him listed as living there in 1932. Directories reveal that his wife and widow, Dora H. Granville, lived in the house during most of the period of significance. Dora Granville lived in the house with her children Maurice Jr., Chester, and Charles Granville. Chester Granville was the captain of the University of Texas basketball team and later served in the United States military in World War II. Charles Granville was an internationally known concert pianist and composer who performed in Europe and Central and South America.<sup>1</sup>

# **DESIGN STANDARDS**

The City of Austin's <u>Historic Design Standards</u> (March 2021) are based on the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation and are used to evaluate projects in National Register districts. The following standards apply to the proposed project:

# Repair and alterations

# 5. Windows, doors, and screens

Standards in this section emphasize retaining intact historic windows and pursuing selective replacement only when necessary due to deterioration. Per the application, the windows merit replacement based on concerns for energy efficiency and lack of function. The design standards weather-stripping, sealing joints and cracks, installing more efficient heating and cooling equipment, insulating the roof, installing solar screens in existing frames, and adding interior storm windows before replacing historic windows

The proposed windows' false muntins are not appropriate for replacement windows, though the grid pattern is generally compatible with the character of the building and district.

# **Summary**

The project does not meet the applicable standards.

# PROPERTY EVALUATION

The property contributes to the Old West Austin National Register district.

Designation Criteria—Historic Landmark

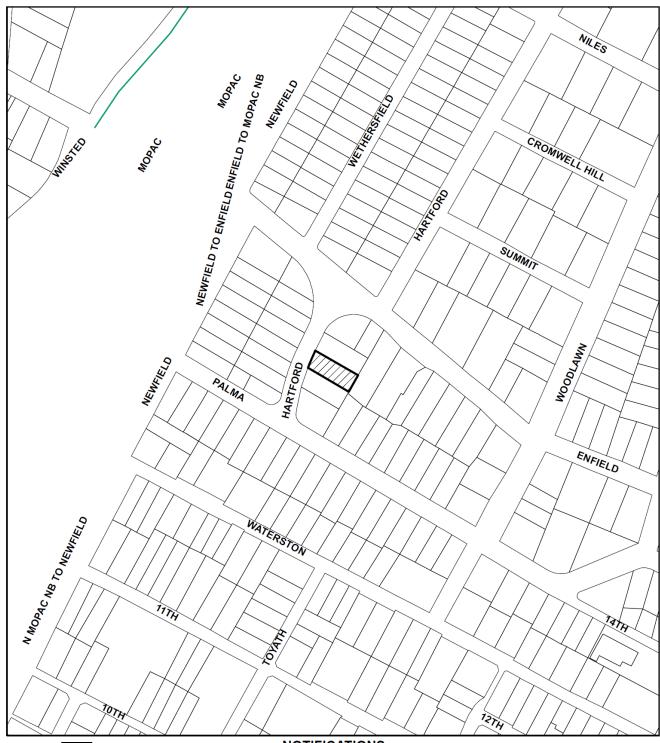
- 1) The building is more than 50 years old.
- 2) The building appears to retain moderate integrity.
- 3) Properties must meet two criteria for landmark designation (LDC §25-2-352). Staff has evaluated the property and determined that it does not meet two criteria:

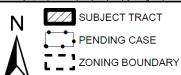
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Heinsolhn, Carolyn. "The Granville Family." http://vonrosenberg-family.org/newsletters/files/72nd%20Reunion%20May%202013.pdf

- a. Architecture. The building appears to convey the Colonial Revival architectural style.
- b. Historical association. The property may be significant as the childhood home of pianist Charles Granville.
- c. Archaeology. The property was not evaluated for its potential to yield significant data concerning the human history or prehistory of the region.
- d. Community value. The property does not possess a unique location, physical characteristic, or significant feature that contributes to the character, image, or cultural identity of the city, the neighborhood, or a particular demographic group.
- e. Landscape feature. The property is not a significant natural or designed landscape with artistic, aesthetic, cultural, or historical value to the city.

# STAFF RECOMMENDATION

Consider associations with Charles Granville and assess whether there is sufficient evidence to support historic zoning. If associations with the Granville family are not found to be sufficient evidence to support initiating historic zoning, comment on and release of the application.





# **NOTIFICATIONS**

CASE#: HR 22-001195 LOCATION: 1407 HARTFORD ROAD

This product is for informational purposes and may not have been prepared for or be suitable for legal, engineering, or surveying purposes. It does not represent an on-the-ground survey and represents only the approximate relative location of property boundaries.



This product has been produced by CTM for the sole purpose of geographic reference. No warranty is made by the City of Austin regarding specific accuracy or completeness.



# PROPERTY INFORMATION

# Photos



Google Street View, 2022

Occupancy History
City Directory Research, January 2022

City Directory Research, January 2022	
1959	Dora H. Granville, owner (widow of Maurice F. Granville)
1957	Dora H. Granville, owner (widow of Maurice F. Granville)
1955	Dora H. Granville, owner (widow of Maurice F. Granville)
	Charles Granville, renter Student
1952	Dora H. Granville, owner Merchant
1949	Dora H. Granville, owner
1947	Dora H. Granville, owner (widow of Maurice F. Granville)
	Charles Granville, renter
1944	Dora H. Granville, owner
	Rosalind A. Granville, renter Student at the University of Texas
1941	Dora H. Granville, owner
	Chester Granville, renter

Rosalind A. Granville, renter 1939 Dora H. Granville, owner

Student at the University of Texas

Student at the University of Texas

Dora Granville, owner

Chester W. Granville, renter

Maurice Granville Jr., renter

Student at the University of Texas

Maurice F. and Dorothea Granville, owners

Maurice F. Granville Jr., renter

Student at the University of Texas

Chester Granville, renter

Permits

	Connecting Charge \$ 12 00
	Application for Sewer Connection Nº 109668
	Austin, Texas, 007 7 paip 1932
ļ	To the Superintendent of Sewer and Public Improvements, City of Austin; Texas. Sir:-
ł	I hereby make application for sewer connection and instructions on premises
ŧ	owned by DAVID WY BOULDIN
	at 1407 HARTFORD RD. Sweet
1	which place is to be used as a
	In this place there are to be installed fixtures.
	I agree to pay the City Sewer Department the regular ordinance charge.
	Respectfully, Laden & Baggo lesi

Sewer service permit, 1932

Biographical Information

Austin Pianist On Way Back From Europe The Austin American (1914-1973); Dec 29, 1940; ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman

# **Austin Pianist** On Way Back From Europe

A welcome Christmas present re-ceived by Mrs. Dora H. Granville, 1407 Hartford road, was a radio-gram from her son, Charles Gran-ville, pianist and composer, who is on the high seas on the S. S. Si-boney en route to the United States. The boat docks in New York Mon-

day.

A few days before Christmas, Mrs. Granville received a sheaf of Portuguese newspapers bearing the photograph of her son and accounts of his concerts over the Emissora Nacional (NBC of Portugal). Mr. Granville has been in Lisbon since September. Previous to that time he had been teaching, under appointment of the pre-war French government, in the College de Jeunes Gens in Sidi-bel-Abbes, Al-

A graduate of the University of California, he is a former student of the University of Texas, and has spent many years studying in Eu-rope, particularly under Blanchet in Switzerland.

He had spent a year in Austin when he left for France in 1939 to accept the French government ap-pointment, and he was still in France when the war broke out.

Mrs. Granville is not sure of her son's plans for the immediate future, but he has spoken of a contemplated South American tour. She expects him to remain in Austin however for a few weeks. tin, however, for a few weeks at least, before completing any plans.

Three Austin Musicians Dated at Hardin-Baylor

The Austin American (1914-1973); Apr 15, 1956; ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman

# Three Austin Musicians Dated at Hardin-Baylor

presented in recitals this week at Mary Hardin-Baylor College in Belton.

The recitals, both scheduled for Thursday in the Alma Reeves Auditorium on the Belton campus, will be played by Charles Granville, pianist, and Rosemarie and Fritz Oberdoerffer, who make up a cello-piano duo.

Granville. an internationally known concert pianist, is now in Austin with his mother, Mrs. Dora H. Granville of 1407 Hartford Road, before launching a late spring concert tour. He has recently returned from a series of concerts in Mexico, where he is

a frequent performer.

The Oberdoerffers are both well known in Austin music circles Mrs. Oberdoerffer as a cellist with the Austin Symphony Orchestra and her husband as a mem-ber of the University of Texas music faculty. Dr. Oberdoerfer has also made a number of recital appearances on the UT Faculty Concert Series.

Three Austin musicians will be | Europe and also did both concert and radio work there.

For their Belton appearance, the Oberdoerffers will perform Hindemith's "Meditation" and "Three Small Pieces" and Max Reger's "Sonata in A Minor, Opus 116."

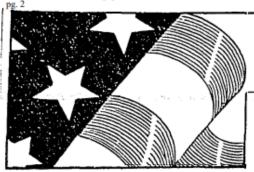
Granville's program will include selections by Mendelssohn, Chopin, E. R. Blanchet, Debussy and Liszt.

## FIGHTERS for FREEDOMS

Mayer, Margaret

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Aug 31, 1944;

ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman



## By MARGARET MAYER

By MARGARET MAYER

Tirst Lt. Robert C. Griffith, 20, of Austin was slewated to the ranks of leading 15th air force P-38 Lightning pilots when he shot down his fifth enemy plane July 8.

With more than 50-odd combat missions now to his credit, it was on his second strating mission over Yugoslavia May 29 that he destroyed an HE III bombet on the ground at the Banjalika air-drome. Later he was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross for his "extraordinary achievements" on this assignment.

Flying Cross for his "extraordinary achievements on this assignment.

June 26 over Vienna he shot down one ME 410 and severely damaged two additional planes of the same type in a savage sky battle. Previously he blasted an HE 111 bomber from the skies over

the same type in a savage Sky battle. Previously he blasted an HE 111 bomber from the skies over Brasey, Romania.

He exploded two ME 109s in a scrap over Hungary on July 2, and then became a five victory pilot July 8, on his 51st mission by destroying another ME 109 in a battle over Vienna. He was leading his squadren on the day of his latest victory and saw the group's lightnings shoot down 21 ceemy fighter planes without loss in one of the most decive builds of the unit's outstanding career. "Boh" or "Grifft" as fellow pilots call the new acr. left Austin High school Oct. 25, 1940, when his Texas national quard unit was called into federal active duty. Later he transferred to the air corps and received his commission and pilots wings July 28, 1943, at Williams field, Aris.

His mother Mrs. Percy B, Griffth, who formerly hied at los howe, is now residing in Texaskana. First 14, Billy J, Jacobs, Liberaror pilot in Italy, described a recent bombing of an aircraft assembly plant at Bats-Vesley. Avistra, as "the most beautiful bombing I have ever seen."

# FIGHTERS for FREEDOM公公公

"Our Liberator rocked from side to side from the concussion of flak but we held our course on the bomb run," he said.

Lt. Jacobs, 50n of Mrs. Adele L. Jacobs, 2623 Salado, attended the University of Texas before journing the air forces. He holds the Air Medal with two oak leaf clusters for his combat missions with the 15th air force.

the 15th air force.

Wounded when a burst of flok ripped into his homber during a B-25 Liberator bombing attack against a robot plane emplacement in France recently. Sgt. Wilbur Chapman, 21, of Austin, has been awarded the Purple Heart at an English air force station in England.

Sgt. Chapman was injured while maining his guns in the nose turret of the Liberator 'Flak Plow,' but has now recovered completely and is back at his guns, He suffered general lacerations.

The son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Chapman of 1200 Garden street, he carries on a family tradition in the European war theater. His father, Jabe Chapman, was a member of the famous Rainbow division in World War I. Sgt. Chapman was a student at Austin high school before entering the AAF in December, 1942. In addition to the Purple Heart, he has also been awarded the Air Medal with one eak leaf cluster. oak leaf cluster.

cak leaf cluster.

Tech, Sgt. Doyle S. Killgore, son of J. B. Killgore, 317 Bowie, has been awarded the Air Medal in recognition of mentorious achievements while participating in aerial flights in the European theater of operations during the recent invasion of France.

Sgt. Killgore went overseas a year ago as a member of a troop carrier combat crew He has been in the army the past five years. His wife lives in Augusta, Ga.

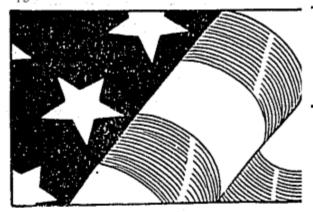
The promotion of Chester Granville from the rank of second to first lieutenant has been ammounced at an English flighter command station in England Lt. Granville, whose wife lives at 2406 Enfold road, has been making bomber-essort and stating missions over invaded Europe.

Lt. Granville, son of Mrs. Bora H. Granville, 1407 Hariford road, is a former captain of the University of Texas badictball squad.



# FIGHTERS for FREEDOMS

The Austin Statesman (1921-1973); Sep 21, 1943; ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman pg. 3



The highest position a cadet in training can reach has been reached by Chester W. Granville, who is cadet colonel and wing commander of his class at Gardner field, Calif., a basic pilot school. It's Cadet Col. Granville's job to oversee the running of the squadrons in their daily work, lead the cadet detachment at retreat and help keep the boys on the ball—all in addition to his main stint, which is learning to fly for the army air corps.

Being in a topflight position is, of course, nothing new to this tall young Texan. His stellar play helped the Longhorn basketball team to a championship in 1939 and he also was active in campus organizations during his U.T. years, 1937-41. He



CADET COL, GRANVILLE

was a member of the Cowboys, vice president of the T-Association in 1940 and was appointed to the judiciary council in 1940. Granville is the son of Mrs. Dora H. Granville of 1407 Hartford Road.

He was working for an oil company in Kansas City when he enlisted and returned to San Antonio for his appointment as a cadet, then was sent to Santa Ana, Calif., for his pre-flight and on to Ontario (same state) for his primary. He reported to Gardner field in July for his basic.

He likes California, which has been enhanced in his eyes by the presence of his wife, the former Miss Dorothy Farmer of Austin, who has accom-

# FIGHTERS for FREEDOM☆☆☆

panied him through his training. She is an active member of the Gardner Field Cadet Wives club and is her husband's favorite dancing partner when they take in the big-name bands—the Dorseys, Harry James. Rudy Vallee, et al.

"... but there's no place like Texas, and especially Austin," this transplanted Texan opines.

Cadet Granville's brother, Maurice Granville, who is with an oil company, has visited California several times while Chester has been in training there. Maurice is member of a committee of engineers who are making surveys as to how the manufacture of 100 octane gasoline can be speeded up.

Going Up Dept.: Capt. Clarence Morris, formerly professor of law at the University of Texas, has been promoted to major at the Altus, Okla., army air field, where he is director of the ground school. He was senior instructor in air forces and special assistant to the ground school director at Ellington field before his assignment to Altus, Maj. Morris did a lot of outstanding things in law, including a book, "How Lawyers Think," which the Harvard university press released in 1938, and a paper he presented to the second International Congress on Comparative Law at The Hague in 1937.

Theodore A. Juhring has been a captain at Atlanta, Ga., headquarters, fourth service command, has announced. He is assigned to the internal security division as assistant chief, military police branch. Capt. Juhring served in France with the 36th division in World war I and also in the Mexican border campaign. In 1924 he reorganized the headquarters company of the 36th at Galveston. Capt. and Mrs. Johring are living at 1517 Marbur avenue, S. E., in Atlanta.

Army good conduct medals have been presented to 1st Lt. Willie E. James, stationed at Fort Sill, Okla., and 1st Sgt. Beauford J. Meeks, on duty at Camp Beale, Calif.

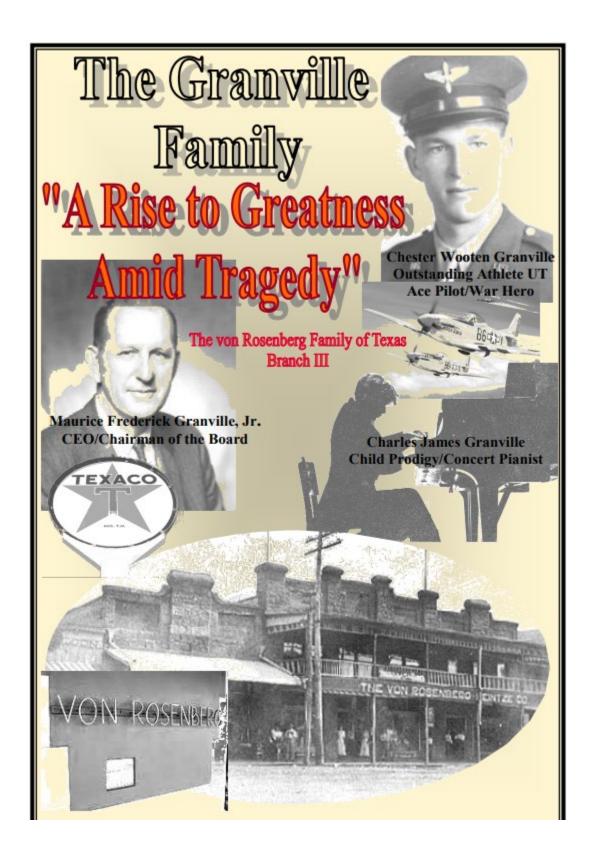
More promotions: Byron W Dulin, 1209 West 12th, formerly with the state highway patrol, to corporal at Patterfield field, Ohio ... Leon S. Dunn, son of Mrs. Geneva Holmes, from pfc. to technician fifth grade. He's on duty in the European area.

Graduations: Second Lt. John W. Storm, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Storm of 2107 Neches, and Glencoe, N. M., from the engineer officer candidate school, Fort Belvoir, Va A former University of Texas student and a structural engineer in civilian life, he entered the army via Fort Sam Houston Bruce S. Reed, son of Thomas P. last Jan. 7. Reed, Sr., of 1704 Travis boulevard, from the paval air technical training center at Corpus Christi. On graduation, he was promoted to staff sergeant in the U. S. marines . Corp. Laurence W. Hoskins .Corp. Laurence W. Hoskins from the AAF technical school at Chanute field, III., where he received instruction as a propeller specialist. He is the son of Mrs. Dorothy K. Hoskins of the 101 Ranch, Buda Dale W. Miller, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Miller, 4313 Avenue F. from the naval training school for dieselmen at lowa State college. He was promoted to rating of fireman second class.

CHESTER GRANVILLE
The Austin American (1914-1973); Feb 16, 1941;
ProQuest Historical Newspapers: The Austin American Statesman pg. 11



CHESTER GRANVILLE will lead the Texas Longhorns in a week of heavy campaigning on the Gregory gym maples this week. The Steer five plays Baylor Wednesday and S.M.U. Saturday.



# The Granville Family

The von Rosenberg Family of Texas Branch III

"A Rise to Greatness Amid Tragedy"

# BY: CAROLYN HEINSOLHN (Some Editing by Neale Rabensburg)

All four children of the Maurice Granville, Sr. family, who lived in La Grange for over twenty years in the first half of the 20th century, excelled in every aspect of their lives. Their story begins with Maurice Frederick Granville, Sr., who was born on March 13, 1888 in Bellville, Texas, the son of James Benjamin and Hulda Schenk Granville. Austin County was the first Texas home of the original Granville immigrants, who descended from old English-Norman roots. In 1905, Maurice Granville, Sr. moved to Kerrville, Texas, because of his mother's declining health and need for a drier climate.

Sometime prior to 1910, Maurice Granville, Sr. met his future wife,



Dorothea (Dora)
Hulda von Rosenberg, the daughter
of Carl Johannes
(C.J.) and Dora
Meyer von Rosenberg, well-known
citizens of La
Grange. Dora Hulda von Rosenberg
was born 1888 in

Ellinger, Texas, where her parents were living at the time.

Maurice Granville, Sr. and Dora Hulda von Rosenberg knew one another through common relatives in Bellville, Texas. Maurice's mother, Hulda Schenk Granville, was a sister to Dora Hulda's Aunt Lizette Schenk von Rosenberg, who was married to her father's younger



brother, Otto von Rosenberg. Maurice Granville, Sr. and Dora Hulda von Rosenberg, thus, had a common aunt and uncle through marriage. In fact, after Maurice's mother

died, Otto and Lizette von Rosenberg reared Maurice's youngest sister, Bessie, who was their niece.

Maurice Granville, Sr. and Dora Hulda von Rosenberg were married in the First Presbyterian Church in La Grange by Rev. John H. Green on March 16, 1910. Initially, they lived in Kerrville, where Maurice, Sr. worked for the Schreiner enterprises, but Dora Hulda disliked the weather there, so they soon returned to La Grange. Maurice, Sr. then went to work for his father-in-law, C. J. von Rosenberg, eventually becoming the manager of the La Grange Cotton and Oil Manufacturing Company. He was quite resourceful in his endeavors and helped the company prosper.

Maurice, Sr. and Dora Hulda's first child, Charles James Granville, was born on January 23, 1911 in La Grange. Since folk and classical music had figured in the lives of the Granville family, Charles had an innate musical ability. He began studying piano at an early age and soon was recognized as a child prodigy in music. After a year at Baylor College, he went to Germany and Switzerland to study with renowned teachers. In the late 1930s, he had to flee Paris, where he was beginning to perform in concerts, due to the impending German occupation. He traveled through Portugal and went to Morocco, where he taught piano in a boy's school. In 1940 he returned to New York and then on to Los Angeles, where he received a degree in music from the University of Califor-

nia. In addition, he excelled in foreign languages, speaking fluent German, French and Spanish. He also studied Portuguese and Italian. Eventually, he moved to Austin, where he was recognized as an outstanding concert pianist, who especially loved to perform the works of Chopin, Liszt, Beethoven and Brahms. Charles died in 1991 and is buried next to his mother in the La Grange City Cemetery near his von Rosenberg grandparents.

Maurice Frederick Granville, Jr., the second son of Maurice, Sr. and Dora Hulda, was born in La Grange on Octo-



ber 26, 1915. He soon began demonstrating his academic strengths and leadership skills. During high school in La Grange in 1931, he received the Distinguished Eagle Scout

Award and later was a member of Tau Beta Pi, an Engineering Honor Society, while attending the University of Texas. After graduating from UT in 1937 with a BS in chemical engineering, he worked in the petrochemical industry in Houston. He then moved to New York City to work for The Texas Corporation, which became Texaco, Inc. in 1959.

In January 1945, Maurice, Jr. married Janet L. Knotts in Falmouth, Maine. She was born in 1921 in Washburn, Washington. Their daughter, Carol McCoy (Blyberg) was born in 1946 in Bronxville, New York, followed by their son, Frederick Lloyd, who was born in 1951 in Camden, New Jersey. At some point, Maurice, Jr. did graduate studies in the School of Engineering at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Turn to "The Granville Family" On Page 6

# "The Granville Family" (Continued from Page 5)

Board of Texaco, Inc. the net income for the Company.

cipient of the Distinguished University of ty athletic teams. Texas Alumni Award. In 1976, he again climbed to the top of another pinnacle ried Dorothy Jane "Dottie" Farmer, who when he became an officer for the Feder- was born in 1921 in Fort Smith, Arkan- his career that took him from New York al Reserve Bank along with Alan Pifer, sas. Dottie was a fellow student at Austin City to Shawnee, Oklahoma, where their President of the Carnegie Corporation of High School and then attended the Texas two children, Tracy Alice (Martin) and New York; David Rockefeller, Chairman State College for Women in Denton, Tex- Randall Keith, Jr. were born. They then of the Board of the Chase Manhattan as and the University of Texas. Group and J. Henry Schroder, Director of Schroder Banking Corporation of New volvement in World War II, Chester en- volved in many community activities John Rogers Award from the Institute of Fighter Squadron Division. He flew P38 Bay near Marble Falls, Texas. Rosalind Energy Law in 1978. He retired from his and P51 fighter planes in Europe as a had previously pursued her interest in art illustrious petrochemical career in 1980 squadron leader. On his last flight, know- and art history by taking up painting as a to live in his homes in Rockport, Maine ing that his plane was defective, he did pastime. An accomplished golfer, Ranand Key Largo, Florida.

intramurals champion in basketball, ten-

ence basketball teammates was Denton old, the Granvilles moved to Austin so Cooley, who eventually became a world- that the three youngest children could In 1971, Maurice Granville, Jr. renown cardiologist in Houston. They have the advantages of better educational was named CEO and Chairman of the both played to a record crowd in Madison opportunities. However, the Square Garden in New York City in Austin High School and the University of 1970's were a troubled time for Texaco 1940, winning the conference champion- Texas, where she met her future husband, due to the Arab-Israeli War, the OPEC ship. Robert Kleberg, Jr. from the King Randall K. Lowry, who was born in 1924 embargo, the nationalization of foreign Ranch family was a fellow member of the in Iowa. He was a decorated pilot in the oil assets in many overseas nations, feder- Cowboys, an honorary service organiza- U.S. Army Air Corps, having also served al price controls and other restrictions, all tion, and Joe P. Hart, who later was an in Europe in World War II. She married of which resulted in a major decrease in attorney in La Grange, was a fellow Randall in July 1946 in Austin. Randall member of the T Association, which in-resumed his college studies and graduated In 1975, Maurice, Jr. was the re- cluded the lettermen from all of the varsi- from U.T. in 1949 and began his career

On July 26, 1941, Chester mar-

York, Lloyd's Bank of London and Rolls listed in the U.S. Army Air Corps and wherever she lived. After Randall's re-Royce. Maurice, Jr. also received the served as a First Lieutenant in the 435th His younger brother, Chester through a terrible storm. He did not re- clubs in Oklahoma, New York and Texas. Wooten Granville, born on October 2, turn to the home field in England and was He died in 1995 and is also buried in the 1918 in La Grange, was also a high presumed lost over the Irish Sea. He was La Grange City Cemetery in the same achiever, who excelled academically as listed as missing in action on September plot with Dora and Charles Granville. well as in sports, which included tennis 14, 1944. His name and the dates of his and basketball while attending Austin birth and death are inscribed on the back High School and the University of Texas. of his von Rosenberg grandparents' While at Austin High, he held several tombstone in the La Grange City Cemeoffices in the debate society and was tery, as well as on the tablets of the Missnamed to the National Honor Society. At ing at Cambridge American Cemetery in U.T. he was a member of Delta Kappa Cambridge, England. He was awarded an Epsilon; the Cowboys; the T Association; Air Medal with three Oak Clusters.

Rosalind, the youngest child and nis and badminton; a basketball letter- only daughter of Maurice, Sr. and Dora, man; and the captain-elect of his team was born in La Grange on September 30, during his senior year. One of his confer- 1925. When Rosalind was eight years

Rosalind also attended with Sylvania Electronics in 1950 in New York City.

Rosalind followed her husband in lived in Pennsylvania, upstate New York At the beginning of the U.S. in- and Connecticut. Rosalind became intirement, they built a home in Horseshoe not turn back even though he was flying dall was a seven time champion at golf

# Email: addresses Please!

"A New Way to Communicate" The von Rosenberg Family of Texas communicates w/ its members via email & the vR Family website at: www.vonrosenbergfamilyoftexas.com. To make changes & additions, please contact Pati Dukett, Secretary, at Info should include full name, Branch affiliation,