Improving Connectivity Resolution Zoning and Platting Commission

Whereas; Priority Program 1 in the Imagine Austin Comprehensive Plan calls for "investment in a compact and connected city through the coordination of capital investments, incentives, and regulations;" and

Whereas; Imagine Austin also strives to Protect Livibility; and

Whereas: Research shows that residents experience the highest levels of cohesion on dead-end and culde-sac streets, enhancing livability aspects such as safety (for in-street activities, children playing, etc.), security (increased recognition of neighbors and irregular activity), the opportunity to connect to community, increased peace and quiet (reduced traffic, noise, high-speed automobiles, etc.), access to areas for play and gathering of neighbors, and a degree of enhanced privacy.

Whereas; There are design opportunities for dead-end and cul-de-sac streets that can include pathways, right of ways, trails and other options for connectivity. And, small (short) dead-end and cul-de-sac streets can be located along main arteries keeping residents connected to walkable/bikeable grids within the city, while also creating necessary buffers between commercial and residential areas.

Whereas; according to the 2020 Imagine Austin Compact and Connected Indicators, developed land area, annual unlinked transit passenger trips, vehicle miles traveled per capita, percentage of trips by biking and walking, and transportation system total annual delay are all "headed in the wrong direction"; and

Whereas; designing communities with options for bicycling and walking increases opportunities for physical activity, especially for children and families; and

Whereas a connected street grid makes walking, biking, and transit use more desirable options; and

Whereas subdivisions with traditional dead-end and cul-de-sac streets may include too few access streets resulting in dangerous situations in the event of flooding or wildfires; and

Therefore, be it resolved that the Zoning and Platting Commission recommend that the Austin City Council seek to revise and amend Land Development Code sections § 25-4-151 through § 25-4-157 to meet the intent of Imagine Austin Priority Program and seek to enhance <u>livibility</u> connectivity and affordability in new subdivision design; and

Be it further resolved that the proposed changes recommended by the Zoning and Platting Commission are:

- 1. § 25-4-152 Define dead-end and cul-de-sac streets; and
- § 25-4-152 Require that dead-end streets and/or cul-de-sac streets be no longer than 500 feet or provide a multi-use trail connection to artery streets to enhance opportunities for walking and biking and accessing transit; and
- 3. § 25-4-157 Require more connections to external streets for larger subdivisions.

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Deleted: Whereas, connected street networks help reduce traffic on major thoroughfares, are cheaper to build and maintain; and ¶

Deleted: Whereas, the way streets are laid out now determines the pattern for future growth; and ¶

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Deleted: <#>§ 25-4-151 – Require connections and alignment of all stub out streets of a new subdivision to existing or proposed streets. If street connection infeasible, provide connection through a multi- use trail: and ¶

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Moved up [1]: <#>§ 25-4-152 – Define cul-de-sac and dead-end; and¶

Deleted: <#>§ 25-4-153 – Limit block length to 600 feet: and ¶