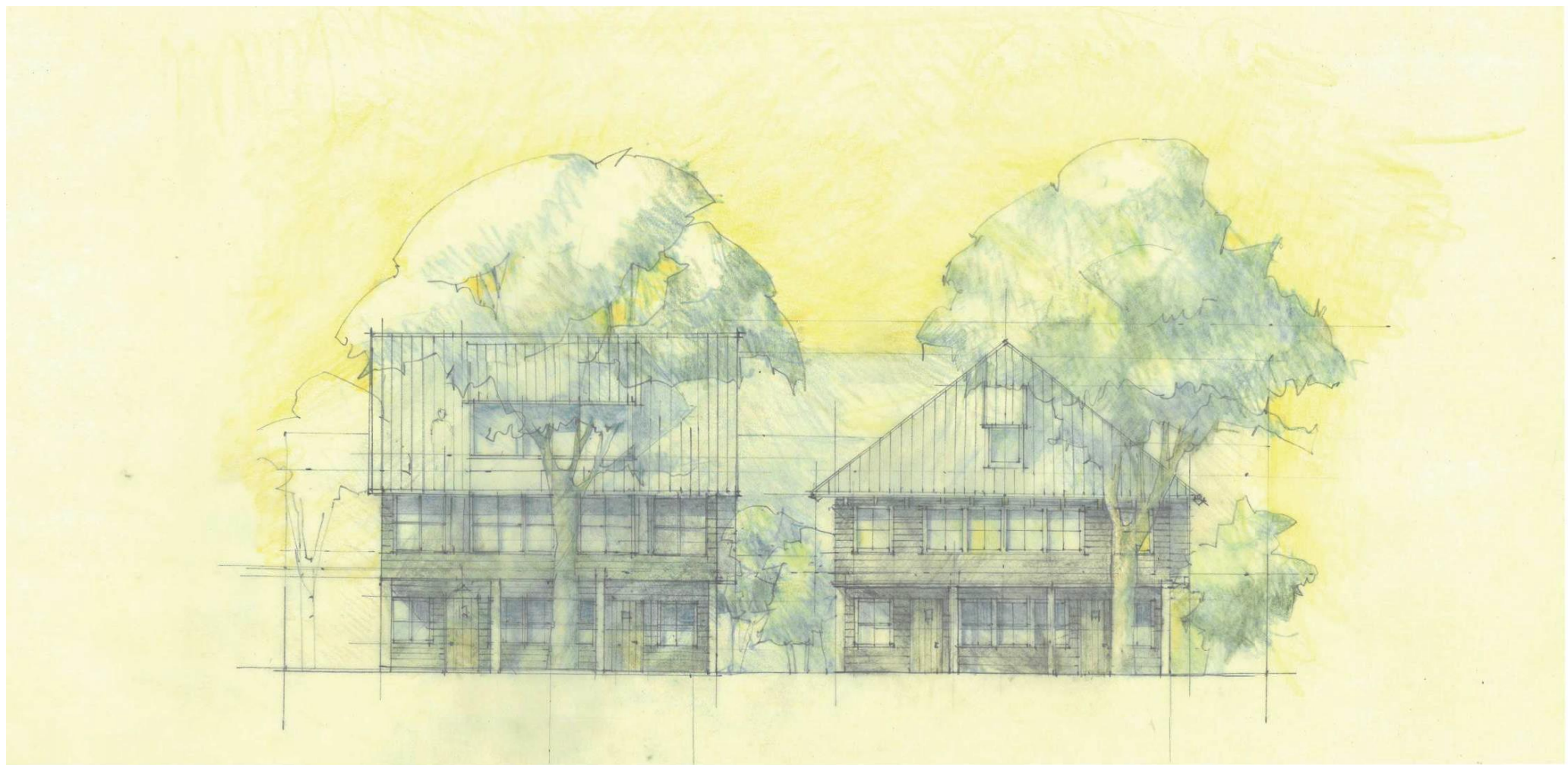
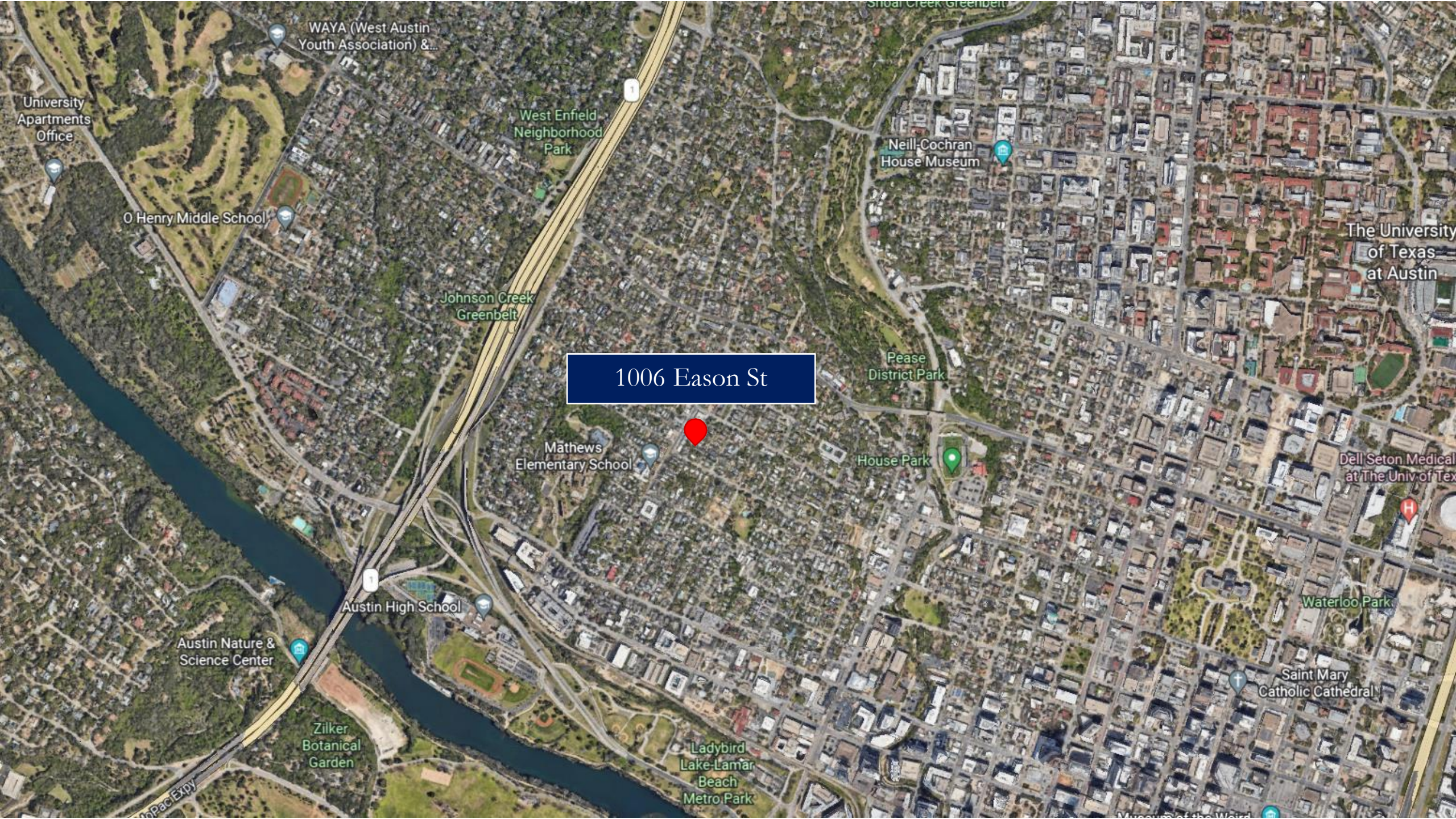






1006 Eason St



1006 Eason St

